

Attention: UNWEIGHTED FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTIONS

ITANES 1994

Italian National Election Studies
Istituto Cattaneo

QUESTIONNAIRE AND RESPONSE DISTRIBUTIONS

Good evening. I am an interviewer for Atesia, and I'm calling on behalf of the Istituto Cattaneo, which is conducting research on citizens' opinions concerning the current political situation. Your name was drawn at random, and the interview will be used anonymously and for exclusively scientific purposes.

1. How many hours a day do you usually watch television?

- 4.8 Never or very rarely
- 11.6 Less than 1 hour a day
- 31.5 1-2 hours a day
- 29.5 2-3 hours a day
- 22.7 4 or more hours a day
- 100 Total (N=2,599)

2. Do you read a daily newspaper?

- 61.5 Yes —> questions 3, 4
- 38.5 No —> question 5
- 100 Total (N=2,600)

[only if question 2='Yes']

3. Which newspaper do you read most often? [one answer only]

- | | | | |
|------|-----------------------------|------|---------------------------------|
| 12.1 | Repubblica | 2.5 | Gazzetta dello Sport |
| 11.8 | Corriere della Sera | 1.2 | Sole-24 Ore |
| 7.5 | Stampa | 2.1 | Corriere dello Sport-
Stadio |
| 5.4 | Messaggero | 1.6 | Unità |
| 5.4 | Mattino | 1.3 | Manifesto |
| 4.4 | Gazzetta del
Mezzogiorno | 0.9 | Voce |
| 2.8 | Giornale | 0.9 | Indipendente |
| 3.7 | Resto del Carlino | 0.4 | Avvenire |
| 3.0 | Nazione | 0.6 | Tuttosport |
| 2.2 | Giorno | 24.7 | Other |
| 1.8 | Tempo | 100 | Total (N=1,581) |
| 1.7 | Gazzettino | | |
| 2.1 | Secolo XIX | | |

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[only if question 2='Yes']

4. How many times a week do you normally read it?

- 4.3 Less than once a week
- 19.0 1-2 times a week
- 22.0 3-4 times a week
- 54.7 Every day or almost every day
- 100 Total (N=1,595)

5. In general, where do you get your information about politics: from tv, newspapers, weekly magazines or radio? [one answer only]

- 76.2 Tv
- 13.3 Newspapers
- 1.3 Weekly magazines
- 5.3 Radio
- 3.9 None of these
- 100 Total (N=2,587)

Now I'm going to read a list of things that some people did during the last election campaign. For each of them please tell me whether you did them during the national elections of March 28th.

6. Did you attend any political speeches or rallies or any political debates: often, occasionally or never?

- 3.1 Often
- 13.0 Occasionally
- 83.9 Never
- 100 Total (N=2,599)

7. Did you try to follow a political debate on television: often, occasionally or never?

- 32.4 Often
- 51.8 Occasionally
- 15.8 Never
- 100 Total (N=2,598)

8. Did you try to persuade anybody to vote for a party or candidate: yes or no?

- 21.5 Yes
- 78.5 No
- 100 Total (N=2,596)

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9. Did you actively seek information about the candidates in your district: yes or no?
- | | |
|------|-----------------|
| 39.3 | Yes |
| 60.7 | No |
| 100 | Total (N=2,600) |
10. Did you sign in favour of a candidate's or party's presence on the ballot: yes or no?
- | | |
|------|-----------------|
| 20.7 | Yes |
| 79.3 | No |
| 100 | Total (N=2,594) |
11. Did you help distribute handbills or attach posters: yes or no?
- | | |
|------|-----------------|
| 4.6 | Yes |
| 95.4 | No |
| 100 | Total (N=2,599) |
12. In your opinion is the new electoral system substantially the same, different or very different from the preceding one?
- | | |
|------|-----------------|
| 22.5 | The same |
| 58.8 | Different |
| 18.7 | Very different |
| 100 | Total (N=2,448) |
13. Compared to the preceding system, did the current electoral system give you more or less opportunities for choosing?
- | | |
|------|------------------------|
| 51.4 | More opportunities |
| 27.2 | The same opportunities |
| 21.4 | Less opportunities |
| 100 | Total (N=2,428) |
14. Did you vote during the national elections which took place last March 27th and 28th?
- | | |
|------|----------------------------|
| 4.8 | No —> question 15 |
| 94.9 | Yes —> question 16 |
| 0.3 | No response —> question 31 |
| 100 | Total (N=2,600) |

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[only if question 14='No', then —> question 31]

15. Why didn't you vote? [do not suggest; only one answer]
- 55.0 Circumstances beyond respondent's control (illness, etc.)
 - 16.4 Was elsewhere
 - 7.3 Protest against parties/voting (manifest hostility)
 - 9.4 Lack of confidence in elections (nothing changes/it's useless)
 - 7.7 Lack of interest (not interested/lack of hostility)
 - 1.4 Don't know
 - 2.8 Refuse to answer
 - 100 Total (N=125)

[only if question 14='Yes']

- 16- Did you vote on Sunday, March 27th or Monday, March 28th?
17. At about what time did you go to the polls?
[round to nearest hour: from 1 to 29 minutes after the hour, round to preceding hour; from 30 to 59 minutes after the hour, round to following hour]
- 72.4 Sunday
 - 11.3 7-9 a.m.
 - 9.6 10 a.m.
 - 8.6 11 a.m.
 - 9.8 12 noon-1 p.m.
 - 12.1 2-3 p.m.
 - 7.8 4 p.m.
 - 9.1 5 p.m.
 - 8.2 6 p.m.
 - 7.2 7 p.m.
 - 10.3 8-10 p.m.
 - 6.0 Not specified
 - 20.9 Monday
 - 15.0 7-9 a.m.
 - 18.5 10 a.m.
 - 9.7 11 a.m.
 - 11.5 12 noon-1 p.m.
 - 9.7 2-3 p.m.
 - 15.0 4-7 p.m.
 - 10.8 8-10 p.m.
 - 9.8 Not specified
 - 1.7 Don't remember/No response
 - 100 Total (N=2,469)

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[only if question 14='Yes']

18. Did you go to the polls alone or were you in company?

37.6 Alone —> question 20

62.4 In company —> question 19

100 Total (N=2,466)

[only if question 14='Yes' and question 18='In company']

19. With whom?

70.3 Spouse or partner

7.4 Son/daughter, nephew/niece (younger family member)

4.4 Mother/father, uncle/aunt (ascendant)

4.1 Other relative

8.3 Friend or acquaintance

3.1 Group of family member or relative

2.3 Group of family members/relatives and friends/acquaintances

100 Total (N=1,537/2,469)

[only if question 14='Yes']

20. When did you decide with certainty whom to vote for?

13.9 In the booth, when I filled in the ballot

20.1 In the last week preceding the election

20.9 A few weeks before the election

45.1 Much earlier

100 Total (N=2,466/2,469)

[only if question 14='Yes']

21. Do you remember for which candidate you voted in the majoritarian part of the Chamber of Deputies election (pink ballot)?

28.0 Yes, remembers —> question 22

64.0 No, doesn't remember —> question 23

0.8 Cast blank or spoiled ballot —> question 27

7.2 Didn't specify a candidate —> question 24

100 Total (N=2,469/2,469)

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[only if question 21='Yes, remembers', then —> question 23]

22. What was his/her name?

[omissis]

[only if question 21='Yes, remembers' or 'No, doesn't remember']

23. Did you vote for him/her mainly for the political group that presented him/her or mostly for his/her personal qualities?

54.7 Political group presenting him/her

34.8 Personal qualities

10.5 Both [only if resp. refuses to choose one of the preceding categories]

100 Total (N=2,271/2,271)

[only if question 21='Yes, remembers' or 'No, doesn't remember']

24. Do you remember to which list or political group the candidate you voted for belongs? [code exact response]

[only if question 21='Didn't specify a candidate']

24. Which list or political group did you vote for? [code exact response]

2.1 Centre	0.4 Partito Democratico
0.8 Centre-Right	2.4 Partito Popolare Italiano (Ppi)
0.8 Centre-Left	1.8 Patto per l'Italia
0.1 Conservatives	2.1 Partito Democratico della Sinistra (Pds)
2.5 Right	0.0 Popolari per la Riforma
0.1 Moderates	0.4 Rete
14.0 Progressives	0.6 Rifondazione Comunista (Rc)
2.3 Left	0.3 Communists (of Rc)
0.1 Liberals	0.8 Communists (of Pds)
0.2 Radicals	0.1 Unione di Centro (Udc)
0.1 Republicans	0.6 Verdi
0.4 Socialists	0.2 Other Party
0.5 Polo del Buon Governo	2.3 Berlusconi
1.5 Polo della Libertà	0.0 Bossi
0.4 Alleanza democratica (Ad)	0.1 Fini
4.6 Alleanza nazionale (An)	0.1 Martinazzoli
0.3 Centro Cristiano-Democratico (Ccd)	0.2 Occhetto
0.1 Cristiano Sociali	0.1 Orlando
17.4 Forza Italia (FI)	0.3 Pannella
0.4 Lega Lombarda	0.6 Segni
3.0 Lega Nord	0.1 Sgarbi
0.1 Liga Veneta	32.5 No response
0.6 Lista Pannella	100 Total (N=2,449)
1.4 Msi	

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[only if question 21='Yes, remembers' or 'No, doesn't remember' or 'Didn't specify a candidate']

25. Did you vote for the political group (or party, or candidate) you really preferred, or was there, among the others competing, a better one?

94.9 Voted for preferred group/party/candidate —> question 27

5.1 There was a better group/party/candidate —> question 26

100 Total (N=2,449)

[only if question 25='There was a better group/party/candidate']

26. Why didn't you vote for it/him/her?

16.9 No chance of being elected

83.1 Other reasons

100 Total (N=125/125)

[only if question 14='Yes']

27. Do you remember for which party you voted in the proportional part of the Chamber of Deputies election (grey ballot)?

1.9 Centre

0.7 Centre-Right

0.7 Centre-Left

0.2 Conservatives

1.7 Right

0.0 Moderates

8.6 Progressives

2.0 Left

0.0 Liberals

0.2 Radicals

0.0 Republicans

0.0 Social Democrats

0.6 Socialists

0.2 Polo del Buon Governo

0.8 Polo della Libertà

0.8 Alleanza democratica (Ad)

4.4 Alleanza nazionale (An)

0.2 Centro Cristiano-Democratico (Ccd)

16.4 Forza Italia (FI)

0.5 Lega Lombarda

3.2 Lega Nord

0.1 Liga Veneta

0.9 Lista Pannella

1.4 Msi

0.3 Partito Democratico

2.3 Partito Popolare Italiano (Ppi)

1.2 Patto per l'Italia

4.0 Partito Democratico della Sinistra (Pds)

0.0 Popolari per la Riforma

0.4 Rete

0.9 Rifondazione Comunista (Rc)

0.9 Communists (of Rc)

1.0 Communists (of Pds)

0.1 Riformatori

0.0 Rinnovamento Sociale

1.0 Verdi

0.2 Other Party

2.1 Berlusconi

0.0 Bossi

0.2 Fini

0.2 Martinazzoli

0.0 Mastella

0.1 Occhetto

0.1 Orlando

0.4 Pannella

0.5 Segni

19.1 Doesn't remember

18.0 No response

1.5 Blank/spoilt ballot —> question 30

100 Total (N=2,469)

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[only if question 27≠'Blank/spoilt ballot']

28. How would you describe the political orientation of the party you voted: left, centre-left, centre, centre-right or right?

24.1 Left → question 30
15.3 Centre-left → question 30
21.9 Centre → question 29
22.7 Centre-right → question 30
16.0 Right → question 30
100 Total (N=1,989)

[only if question 28='Centre']

29. More specifically, would you say it's centre leaning toward the left, centre-centre, or centre leaning toward the right?

12.8 Centre leaning toward left
58.0 Centre-centre
25.8 Centre leaning toward right
3.4 No response
100 Total (N=435/435)

[only if question 14='Yes']

30. Do you remember whether in the Senate elections you voted for the same political group that you voted for in the Chamber elections (majoritarian part/pink ballot)?

78.4 Voted for same group
9.1 Voted for different group
11.4 Not old enough to vote in Senate elections
1.1 Blank/spoilt ballot
100 Total (N=2,355)

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31. How would you describe the political orientation of the X party: left, centre-left, centre, centre-right or right?
 [X party=party selected at random among Rc, Pds, Ppi, Lega Nord, FI, An, excluding party indicated by respondent on question 27]

32. More specifically, would you say it's centre leaning toward the left, centre-centre, or centre leaning toward the right?

Rc	Pds	Ppi	Lega	FI	An	
77.5	62.1	12.1	10.9	4.6	3.6	Left
11.6	24.0	16.1	9.5	8.6	1.4	Centre-left
3.1	3.4	46.6	13.2	13.9	8.0	Centre-centre
3.3	2.1	15.0	31.4	50.6	28.2	Centre-right
4.6	8.3	10.2	35.0	22.3	58.8	Right
100	100	100	100	100	100	Total
(498)	(109)	(487)	(580)	(114)	(123)	(N)

33. In your opinion, what most influenced Berlusconi's victory in the recent elections: fear of the Left or hope for change in Italy?

12.2	Fear of Left
87.8	Hope for change
100	Total (N=2,498)

34. Which party did you vote for in the 1992 Chamber of Deputies election?

17.6	Democrazia Cristiana (Dc)	1.3	Partito Liberale Italiano (Pli)
14.2	Partito Democratico della Sinistra (Pds)	0.5	Partito Socialdemocratico Italiano (Psdi)
7.1	Partito Socialista Italiano (Psi)	0.6	Rete
5.2	Lega Nord or other "leagues"	0.5	Partito Radicale
4.3	Movimento Sociale Italiano (Msi)	0.2	Lista Pannella
2.7	Rifondazione Comunista (Rc)	0.2	Pensioners parties
1.8	Greens	0.1	Partito Sardo d' Azione
1.5	Partito Repubblicano Italiano (Pri)	0.0	Südtiroler Volkspartei (Svp)
		5.0	Wasn't old enough to vote in 1992 —> question 42
		3.6	Didn't vote for other reasons
		33.6	Doesn't remember
		100	Total (N=2,505)

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[only if respondent was old enough to vote in 1992 elections (question 34)]

35. Did you vote in the 1993 referendum (the one on the electoral law and described as the 'Segni Referendum')?

79.2 Yes —> question 36

20.8 No —> question 37

100 Total (N=2,193)

[only if question 35='Yes']

36. Do you remember whether you were for or against changing the election law?

93.1 For

6.9 Against

100 Total (N=1,466/1,736)

[only if respondent was old enough to vote in 1992 elections (question 34)]

37- Now I shall read, in random order, the names of some parties. For each

41. party tell me whether, in the past, you have voted for it or if you have never voted for it.

Never voted	Voted	Total	(N)	
63.7	36.3	100	(2,116)	37. Partito Comunista Italiano (Pci)
47.5	52.5	100	(2,107)	38. Democrazia Cristiana (Dc)
70.2	29.8	100	(2,100)	39. Partito Socialista Italiano (Psi)
83.4	16.6	100	(2,102)	40. Movimento Sociale Italiano (Msi)
84.6	15.4	100	(366)	— Lega Nord
88.2	11.8	100	(416)	— Partito Liberale Italiano (Pli)
86.2	13.8	100	(360)	— Partito Radicale
89.4	10.6	100	(407)	— Partito Repubblicano Italiano (Pri)
90.1	9.9	100	(375)	— Partito Socialdem. Italiano (Psdi)
83.5	16.5	100	(369)	— Greens

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- 42- Now I shall read, in random order, the names of some parties represented in
 47. the new parliament. For each, tell me whether you could possibly vote for it
 in the future or if you would never vote for it.

Would never vote	Could vote	Total	(N)	
26.5	73.5	100	(2,385)	42. Forza Italia (FI)
61.7	38.3	100	(2,370)	43. Partito Democratico della Sinistra
71.2	28.8	100	(2,362)	44. Partito Popolare Italiano (Ppi)
62.2	37.8	100	(2,369)	45. Alleanza Nazionale (An)
75.3	24.7	100	(2,383)	46. Lega Nord
58.6	41.4	100	(797)	— Greens
72.7	27.3	100	(755)	— Rifondazione Comunista (Rc)
84.5	15.5	100	(819)	— Partito Socialista Italiano

48. I shall now read you a list of national politicians. For each of them tell me
 whether you have ever heard of them and, if so, give them a score from 1 to 10
 according to your opinion of them: 1 means a totally negative judgment and 10
 means a totally positive judgment.

% who knows	Mean score	Std. dev.		(N) for mean score
97.8	6.89	2.72	Berlusconi [FI]	(2,381)
71.7	4.29	2.64	Bertinotti [Rc]	(1,628)
97.8	3.61	2.51	Bossi [Lega Nord]	(2,330)
97.1	5.49	2.81	Fini [An]	(2,312)
96.0	4.30	2.32	Martinazzoli [Ppi]	(2,263)
98.2	4.29	2.58	Occhetto [Pds]	(2,346)
91.1	4.15	2.34	Orlando [Rete]	(2,096)
98.0	4.44	2.61	Pannella [Lista Pannella]	(2,346)
98.5	5.76	2.64	Scalfaro (Pres. of Republic)	(2,328)
96.3	4.74	2.34	Segni [Patto per l'Italia]	(2,248)

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49. Lots of people use the terms 'left' and 'right' when they talk or think about politics. Thinking about your political opinions, where would you place yourself: left, centre-left, centre, centre-right or right?

22.1 Left
18.4 Centre-left
22.4 Centre
23.1 Centre-right
14.0 Right
100 Total (N=2,202)

[if answer='Centre']

50. More specifically, would you say it's centre leaning toward the left, centre-centre, or centre leaning toward the right?

12.4 Centre leaning toward left
62.6 Centre-centre
23.2 Centre leaning toward right
1.8 No answer
100 Total (N=493)

51. Which, among the two political goals I'm about to read, do you consider most important?

67.7 Fighting crime
32.3 Guaranteeing freedom of speech
100 Total (N=2,520)

46.6 Fighting inflation
53.4 Protecting the environment
100 Total (N=2,459)

52. Religiously speaking, do you consider yourself Catholic, Christian but not Catholic, a non-believer, or do you belong to another denomination?

78.7 Catholic —> question 53
13.3 Non-Catholic Christian —> question 53
6.4 Non-believer —> question 54
1.0 Other denomination —> question 54
0.6 No response —> question 54
100 Total (N=2,600)

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[only if question 52='Catholic' or 'Non-Catholic Christian']

53. During the last year have you ever gone to church? If so, how often?

8.6	No, never
25.4	Two-three times a year
13.4	Once a month
18.2	Two-three times a month
33.4	At least once a week
100	Total (N=2,378/2,393)

54. For whom will you vote in the European elections on June 12th?

52.1	Doesn't know	0.1	Partito Socialdemocratico
14.2	Forza Italia	0.2	Unione di Centro
7.6	Partito Democratico della Sinistra	0.1	Partito Repubblicano Italiano
4.1	Alleanza Nazionale	4.3	Other parties
1.8	Lega Nord	0.7	Progressives
1.5	Partito Popolare	0.1	Moderates
1.6	Rifondazione Comunista	0.1	Conservatives
0.7	Greens	0.6	Left
0.5	Patto Segni	0.9	Centre-left
0.6	Lista Pannella	0.2	Centre
0.3	Alleanza Democratica	1.0	Centre-right
0.5	Partito Socialista	0.7	Right
0.3	Centro Cristiano- Democratico	0.4	Blank/spoilt ballot
0.2	Rete	4.7	Won't vote
100	Total (N=2,477)		

Personal Information

55. Sex

47.9	Male
52.1	Female
100	Total (N=2,600)

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56. Age [transformed into year of birth]

13.6	Up to 1925
15.2	1926-35
13.6	1936-45
17.4	1946-55
16.5	1956-65
23.8	1966-
100	Total (N=2,600)

57. Level of education

0.9	Never attended school
6.8	Attended but didn't complete elementary school
30.4	Completed elementary school (at least 5 years)
30.5	Completed middle school (at least 8 years)
5.7	Professional diploma (at least 10 years)
20.3	Secondary school diploma (at least 12/13 years)
5.2	University degree
100	Total (N=2,595)

58. Are you currently employed or not?

41.0	Yes —> question 61
59.0	No —> questions 59, 60
100	Total (N=2,600)

[only if question 58='No']

59. Why aren't you employed?

12.9	Student
33.0	Housewife
40.7	Retired
0.2	Obligatory military service
8.0	Unemployed: formerly had a job and lost it
0.9	"Cassintegrato" (unemployed with subsidy)
3.3	Unemployed: looking for a job but has never had one
0.8	Invalid
0.1	Independently wealthy
100	Total (N=1,533/1,533)

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[only if question 58='No']

60. Have you ever had a job in the past?

37.0 No —> question 62

63.0 Yes —> question 61

100 Total (N=1,533/1,533)

[only if question 58='Yes' or question 60='Yes', then —> question 63]

61. In what economic sector do/did you work?

[question 60='No']

62. In what economic sector does/did the head of household work?

61. Respon- dent	62. Family head	
9.1	13.9	Agriculture, fishing, etc. (primary sector)
37.2	36.0	Industry, crafts (secondary or manufacturing sector)
30.8	21.2	Commerce, tourism and other private services
22.9	29.0	Public administration and other public services
100	100	Total (N=2,025; 534)

63. Is/was it a job as an employee or is/was it an independent activity?

23.4 Independent —> question 64, 65

75.5 Employee —> question 66

1.0 No response —> question 67

100 Total (N=2,600)

[only if question 63='Independent']

64. What kind of work is/was it?

9.6 Entrepreneur

29.7 Craftsman, artisan

21.3 Shopkeeper

17.0 Free profession

4.8 Assistant of self-employed family member

17.6 Self-employed in agricultural sector (farmer, fisherman)

100Total (N=597/609)

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[only if question 63='Independent', then —> question 67]

65. How many employees do you/did he have?

68.2	None
19.2	1-3 employees
9.4	4-14 employees
3.3	15 or more employees
100	Total (N=597)

[only if question 63='Employee']

66. How many employees do you/did he have?

3.8	Executive, manager
5.6	Middle management
8.6	Teacher
26.1	White collar
18.3	Clerical white collar
37.6	Blue collar
100	Total (N=1,950)

67. What is your marital status?

26.1	Single
63.1	Married
9.0	Widow(er)
1.3	Separated
0.5	Divorced
100	Total (N=2,596)

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68. How many people make up your household (yourself included)?
- 9.7 One
 - 20.4 Two
 - 22.7 Three
 - 29.0 Four
 - 13.0 Five
 - 5.2 Six or more
 - 100 Total (N=2,600)
 - 3.34 Mean
 - 1.42 Standard deviation
69. Are you the head of your household?
- 47.6 Yes
 - 52.4 No
 - 100 Total (N=2,600)
70. Not counting housework and voluntary activities, how many members of your household (yourself included) have a regular dependent or independent job?
- 38.7 One
 - 27.4 Two
 - 5.6 Three
 - 2.4 Four or more
 - 25.8 No one
 - 100 Total (N=2,600)
71. Do you have children? If so, how many?
- 33.0 No
 - 67.0 Yes:
 - 28.5 One
 - 43.9 Two
 - 18.1 Three
 - 9.5 Four or more
 - 100 Total (N=2,600)

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72. What was your father's level of education?

9.8	Never attended school
20.0	Attended but didn't complete elementary school
40.7	Completed elementary school (at least 5 years)
14.6	Completed middle school (at least 8 years)
3.3	Professional diploma (at least 10 years)
8.1	Secondary school diploma (at least 12/13 years)
3.6	University degree
100	Total (N=2,430)

[Geopolitical area]

26.8	Industrial area
10.3	White area
18.9	Red area
44.0	Southern area
100	Total (N=2,600)

[Size of municipality]

29.7	Up to 10,000 inhabitants
32.1	10-50,000 inhabitants
10.4	50-100,000 inhabitants
27.7	Over 100,000 inhabitants
100	Total (N=2,600)

Itanes 1994: Questionnaire and Response Distributions

[Province of residence]

0.8	Agrigento	0.3	Gorizia	0.7	Potenza
0.8	Alessandria	0.6	Grosseto	0.5	Ragusa
0.9	Ancona	0.8	Imperia	0.9	Ravenna
0.6	Arezzo	0.0	Isernia	0.8	Reggio Calabria
0.6	Ascoli Piceno	0.5	L'Aquila	0.9	Reggio Emilia
0.2	Asti	0.3	La Spezia	0.2	Rieti
0.8	Avellino	0.7	Latina	6.8	Roma
2.8	Bari	1.6	Lecce	0.1	Rovigo
0.5	Belluno	0.7	Livorno	1.7	Salerno
0.6	Benevento	0.7	Lucca	0.9	Sassari
1.5	Bergamo	0.5	Macerata	0.5	Savona
2.1	Bologna	0.2	Mantova	0.4	Siena
1.9	Brescia	0.4	Massa Carrara	0.6	Siracusa
1.0	Brindisi	0.4	Matera	0.3	Sondrio
1.1	Cagliari	1.3	Messina	1.1	Taranto
0.4	Caltanissetta	7.1	Milano	0.5	Teramo
0.3	Campobasso	1.2	Modena	0.2	Terni
1.3	Caserta	5.0	Napoli	4.6	Torino
1.9	Catania	0.8	Novara	1.1	Trapani
1.1	Catanzaro	0.4	Nuoro	0.8	Trento
0.6	Chieti	0.0	Oristano	1.2	Treviso
1.4	Como	1.4	Padova	0.7	Trieste
1.0	Cosenza	2.1	Palermo	0.8	Udine
0.5	Cremona	1.1	Parma	1.4	Varese
0.6	Cuneo	1.0	Pavia	1.5	Venezia
0.3	Enna	0.8	Perugia	0.6	Vercelli
0.7	Ferrara	0.4	Pesaro-Urbino	1.4	Verona
2.5	Firenze	0.6	Pescara	1.5	Vicenza
1.1	Foggia	0.5	Piacenza	0.5	Viterbo
1.1	Forlì-Cesena	0.6	Pisa	100	Total (N=2,600)
0.8	Frosinone	0.5	Pistoia		
2.0	Genova	0.3	Pordenone		