

Attention: UNWEIGHTED FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTIONS

ITANES 1996

Italian National Election Studies
Istituto Cattaneo

QUESTIONNAIRE AND RESPONSE DISTRIBUTIONS

[The questions are not always consecutively numbered in that some technical texts used to administer the telephone interview were numbered and have been omitted here]

1. I would like to know more about your views on seven social problems. Among the following problems, which do you feel is the most serious in Italy? Before answering allow me to read the list.
2. Is there another problem you consider serious?
[re-read the list]

First	Second	Total	
5.8	10.7	16.5	Inflation, price rises
57.5	17.5	75.0	Unemployment
4.9	12.0	16.8	Inefficiency of public services
5.1	8.9	14.0	Immigration
11.4	18.5	29.9	Public corruption
8.4	16.3	24.6	Taxes
5.6	12.0	17.6	Justice
0.3	0.8	1.1	None
1.1	3.3	4.4	Don't know / no response
100	100		Total (N=2,502)

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3. Now we would like to know more about your opinion concerning Italy's and your family's economic situation. In your opinion, over the last twelve months the economic situation in Italy has:

4. And your family's?

Italy	R's family	
11.0	5.4	Improved
51.1	36.8	Grown worse
35.6	57.4	Remained the same
2.3	0.4	Don't know / no response
100	100	Total (N=2,502)

5. How interested in politics are you: very much, somewhat, not much or not at all?

6.3	Very much
36.4	Somewhat
42.4	Not much
14.7	Not at all
0.2	Don't know / no response
100	Total (N=2,502)

6. If you have an opinion on a political or electoral issue, do you attempt to convince your friends, relatives or colleagues. How often: often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

19.8	Often
19.4	Sometimes
18.3	Rarely
41.8	Never
0.7	Don't know / no response
100	Total (N=2,502)

7. With how much interest have you followed the recent election campaign: very much, somewhat, not very much or none at all?

23.3	Very much
41.7	Somewhat
28.1	Not much
6.6	None at all
0.3	Don't know / no response
100	Total (N=2,502)

9. During the recent election campaign there was much talk about health care. According to some people, health care should be entrusted exclusively to the State. According to others, it should be entrusted entirely to the private sector. Now I shall read some opinions which have been collected among Italians. Could you tell me which opinion is closest to yours?
- 26.0 I am very much in favour of the State's managing health care
 - 12.0 I am somewhat in favour of the State's managing health care
 - 43.6 I am in favour of a mixed system in which the public sector co-exists with the private sector
 - 7.4 I am somewhat in favour of the private sector's managing health care
 - 7.2 I am very much in favour of the private sector's managing health care
 - 3.8 Don't know / no response
 - 100 Total (N=2,502)
11. Now I would like to ask you how you kept yourself informed about the election during the recent election campaign. From where did you draw the greatest part of your information about politics?
- 76.2 Television
 - 18.1 Newspapers
 - 0.8 Weeklies
 - 2.8 Radio
 - 2.1 None of these
 - 100 Total (N=2,487)
12. During the election campaign did you happen to read any articles about politics in the newspaper?
- 66.0 Yes —> question 13
 - 34.0 No —> question 20
 - 100 Total (N=2,501)

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[only if question 12='Yes']

13. During the election campaign in which newspaper did you read articles about politics?

17.0	La Repubblica	1.4	Il Tempo
14.2	Corriere della Sera	1.6	Il Secolo XIX
17.4	Local newspapers	0.8	Il Sole-24 Ore
8.9	La Stampa	1.1	Il Manifesto
5.2	Il Giornale	0.7	Avvenire
4.5	Il Mattino	0.6	L'Unione Sarda
4.0	Il Messaggero	0.4	L'Indipendente
4.3	Il Resto del Carlino	2.1	Other newspapers
6.1	L'Unità	2.8	Don't know / no response
2.9	La Nazione		
1.7	La Gazzetta del Mezzogiorno	100	Total (N=1,651/1,651)
2.3	Il Giorno		

[only if question 12='Yes']

15. How frequently did you read the newspaper?

4.9	Less than once a week
27.7	1-2 days a week
23.7	3-4 days a week
43.7	Every day
100	Total (N=1,601/1,651)

[only if question 12='Yes']

16. Did you have the impression that the newspaper in which you read articles about politics favoured one of the political parties or alliances?

58.7	Yes —> question 17
41.3	No —> question 18
100	Total (N=1,577/1,651)

[only if question 16='Yes']

17. Which one?

24.6	Polo per le Libertà
63.8	Ulivo and Progressisti
1.7	Lega Nord
3.8	Other
6.1	No response
100	Total (N=926/926)

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[only if question 12='Yes']

18. Did you read any articles about politics in another newspaper?

58.3 Yes —> question 19
41.7 No —> question 20
100 Total (N=1,643/1,651)

[only if question 18='Yes']

19. Which newspaper?

19.2	La Repubblica	1.7	Il Resto del Carlino
17.7	Corriere della Sera	1.5	Il Manifesto
12.8	Local newspapers	1.5	Il Tempo
7.5	L'Unità	1.4	Il Secolo XIX
5.8	La Stampa	1.2	Avvenire
5.5	Il Giornale	0.9	L'Indipendente
3.1	Il Messaggero	0.5	L'Unione Sarda
2.9	Il Mattino	4.7	Other newspapers
2.8	Il Sole-24 Ore	2.8	Don't know / no response
2.6	La Nazione		
2.0	La Gazzetta del Mezzogiorno	100	Total (N=958/958)
1.9	Il Giorno		

20. During the election campaign did you happen to see any tv news programmes?

97.2 Yes —> question 21
2.8 No —> question 31
100 Total (2,501)

[only if question 20='Yes']

21. Which tv news programme did you see most frequently in this period ?

34.3 Tg Uno (Rai Uno)
10.7 Tg Due (Rai Due)
17.2 Tg Tre (Rai Tre)
3.5 Tg4 (Retequattro)
32.0 Tg5 (Canale 5)
1.5 Studio Aperto (Italia 1)
0.5 Telemontecarlo
0.0 Videomusic
0.3 Other
100 Total (N=2,391/2,501)

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[only if question 20='Yes']

23. How often did you see this tv news programme?

- 0.4 Less than once a week
- 5.8 1-2 days a week
- 16.3 3-4 days a week
- 77.5 Every day
- 100 Total (N=2,423/2,501)

[only if question 20='Yes']

24. Did you have the impression that the tv news programme which you saw favoured one of the political parties or alliances?

- 36.0 Yes —> question 25
- 64.0 No —> question 26
- 100 Total (N=2,288/2,501)

[only if question 24='Yes']

25. Which one?

- 40.3 Polo per le Libertà
- 56.9 Ulivo and Progressisti
- 0.4 Lega Nord
- 2.4 Other
- 100 Total (N=761/824)

[only if question 20='Yes']

26. During the election campaign did you happen to see another tv news programme? Which one?

- 21.4 Tg Uno (Rai Uno)
- 13.1 Tg Due (Rai Due)
- 12.2 Tg Tre (Rai Tre)
- 9.9 Tg4 (Retequattro)
- 26.9 Tg5 (Canale 5)
- 3.8 Studio Aperto (Italia 1)
- 0.5 Telemontecarlo
- 0.0 Videomusic
- 1.4 Other
- 10.9 No other tv news programme —> question 31
- 100 Total (N=2,384/2,501)

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[only if question 26≠'No other tv news programme']

28. How often did you see this (second) tv news programme?

- 4.5 Less than once a week
- 30.0 1-2 days a week
- 24.8 3-4 days a week
- 40.7 Every day
- 100 Total (N=2,115/2,124)

[only if question 26≠'No other tv news programme']

29. Did you have the impression that the (second) tv news programme which you saw favoured one of the political parties or alliances?

- 51.6 Yes → question 30
- 48.4 No → question 31
- 100 Total (N=2,013/2,124)

[only if question 29='Yes']

30. Which one?

- 59.7 Polo per le Libertà
- 37.1 Ulivo and Progressisti
- 0.1 Lega Nord
- 3.1 Other
- 100 Total (N=996/1,039)

31. On which radio station or network did you most often hear political news?

- 97.2 Doesn't listen to radio
- 0.8 Rai Uno
- 0.5 Rai Due
- 0.3 Rai Tre
- 0.1 Radio Radicale
- 0.8 Private radio stations
- 0.3 Don't know / no response
- 100 Total (N=2,502)

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33. How often did you listen to the radio news programmes?

97.2 Doesn't listen to radio
0.0 Less than once a week
0.1 1-2 days a week
0.3 3-4 days a week
2.4 Every day
100 Total (N=2,501)

34. Did you have the impression that the radio news programme which you listened to favoured one of the political parties or alliances?

97.3 Doesn't listen to radio —> question 36
0.6 Yes —> question 35
1.8 No —> question 36
0.3 No response —> question 36
100 Total (N=2,502)

[only if question 34='Yes']

35. Which one?

27.2 Polo per le Libertà
72.8 Ulivo and Progressisti
0.0 Lega Nord
0.0 Other
100 Total (N=15/16)

36. Did you see the debate between Berlusconi and Prodi which was televised on Canale 5 on the last day of the election campaign?

45.7 Yes —> question 37
54.3 No —> question 38
100 Total (N=2,487)

[only if question 36='Yes']

37. Which of the two leaders did you like most on that occasion?

35.2 Berlusconi
49.6 Prodi
11.3 Neither
3.9 Don't know / no response
100 Total (N=1,136/1,136)

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- 39- I shall now read you some things that people sometimes say. As I read them
 41. would you please tell me how much you agree with them?

Very much	Some-what	Not very much	Not at all	Don't know	Total	(N)	
27.1	21.9	27.1	20.7	3.2	100	(2,502)	People like me don't have any say about what the government does.
52.1	28.9	11.2	5.0	2.8	100	(2,502)	Usually the candidates we elect to Parliament lose touch with the voters pretty quickly.
31.8	22.8	19.4	22.4	3.6	100	(2,502)	In any election it's best to consider the candidates without worrying about their party label.

42. I shall now read some opinions regarding democracy. Please pay attention and tell me which of the three views best reflects your opinion.

76.2	Democracy is preferable to any other form of government
11.0	In certain situations an authoritarian regime, a dictatorship, is preferable to democracy
9.8	For people like me, all systems are pretty much the same
3.0	Don't know / no response
100	Total (N=2,502)

43. In general, how satisfied are you about the way democracy works in Italy: very much, somewhat, not much or not at all?

1.4	Very satisfied
23.2	Somewhat satisfied
48.7	Not very satisfied
25.0	Not at all satisfied
1.7	Don't know / no response
100	Total (N=2,502)

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44. Lots of people use the terms 'left' and 'right' when they talk or think about politics. Thinking about your political opinions, where would you place yourself: left, centre-left, centre, centre-right or right?

23.5 Left —> question 45
26.3 Centre-left —> question 46
12.4 Centre —> question 47
18.5 Centre-right —> question 48
11.6 Right —> question 49
7.7 Refuses to place him/herself —> question 51
100 Total (N=2,405)

[if question 44='Left', then —> question 51]

45. Exactly on the left or leaning toward the centre-left?

53.8 Exactly on the left
44.1 Leaning toward the centre-left
2.1 Don't know / no response
100 Total (N=565/565)

[if question 44='Centre-left', then —> question 51]

46. Leaning more toward the left or more toward the centre?

56.7 Leaning toward the left
39.2 Leaning toward the centre
4.1 Don't know / no response
100 Total (N=632/632)

[if question 44='Centre', then —> question 51]

47. Leaning more toward the centre-left or more toward the centre-right?

44.8 Leaning toward the left
38.0 Leaning toward the right
17.1 Don't know / no response
100 Total (N=298/298)

[if question 44='Centre-right', then —> question 51]

48. Leaning more toward the centre or more toward the right?

46.4 Leaning toward the centre
48.2 Leaning toward the right
5.4 Don't know / no response
100 Total (N=445/445)

[if question 44='Right', then → question 51]

49. Leaning toward the centre-right or exactly on the right?

- 39.7 Leaning toward the centre-right
- 55.3 Exactly on the right
- 5.0 Don't know / no response
- 100 Total (N=280/280)

Lots of people speak about parties in terms of 'left' and 'right'. How would you describe the political orientation of the following parties?

51. For example, where would you place Forza Italia: left, centre-left, centre, centre-right or right?

- 1.8 Left → question 52
- 2.7 Centre-left → question 53
- 12.8 Centre → question 54
- 43.6 Centre-right → question 55
- 35.6 Right → question 56
- 3.5 Refuses to place it → question 57
- 100 Total (N=2,338)

52-56. [texts adapted to Forza Italia from questions 45-49]

Forza Italia	52. Left	53. Centre-left	54. Centre	55. Centre-right	56. Right
Towards left	50.8	63.0	10.7	42.1	35.6
Towards right	46.7	37.0	77.1	54.5	62.7
Don't know	2.5	0.0	12.2	3.4	1.7
Total	100	100	100	100	100
(N)	(41)	(63)	(299)	(1,021)	(832)

57. And where would you place the Centro Cristiano Democratico-Cristiani Democratici Uniti (Ccd-Cdu): left, centre-left, centre, centre-right or right?

- 5.2 Left → question 58
- 6.5 Centre-left → question 59
- 39.7 Centre → question 60
- 27.5 Centre-right → question 61
- 12.7 Right → question 62
- 8.5 Refuses to place it → question 63
- 100 Total (N=2,214)

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58-62. [texts adapted to Centro Cristiano Democratico-Cristiani Democratici Uniti from questions 45-49]

Ccd-Cdu	58. Left	59. Centre-left	60. Centre	61. Centre-right	62. Right
Towards left	39.5	48.2	15.3	66.8	41.3
Towards right	54.9	49.4	68.5	32.1	56.4
Don't know	5.6	2.4	16.2	1.1	2.3
Total	100	100	100	100	100
(N)	(114)	(143)	(878)	(609)	(281)

63. And where would you place the Partito Democratico della Sinistra (Pds): left, centre-left, centre, centre-right or right?

- 56.1 Left → question 64
- 32.3 Centre-left → question 65
- 4.5 Centre → question 66
- 2.0 Centre-right → question 67
- 1.7 Right → question 68
- 3.4 Refuses to place it → question 69
- 100 Total (N=2,333)

64-68. [texts adapted to Partito Democratico della Sinistra from questions 45-49]

Pds	64. Left	65. Centre-left	66. Centre	67. Centre-right	68. Right
Towards left	59.6	60.3	69.7	72.2	40.1
Towards right	39.3	38.5	23.9	27.8	59.9
Don't know	1.1	1.2	6.4	0.0	0.0
Total	100	100	100	100	100
(N)	(1,307)	(753)	(106)	(48)	(40)

69. And where would you place Rifondazione Comunista: left, centre-left, centre, centre-right or right?

- 85.6 Left → question 70
- 6.5 Centre-left → question 71
- 1.8 Centre → question 72
- 1.2 Centre-right → question 73
- 2.2 Right → question 74
- 2.7 Refuses to place it → question 75
- 100 Total (N=2,341)

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70-74. [texts adapted to Rifondazione Comunista from questions 45-49]

Rifondazione Comunista	70. Left	71. Centre-left	72. Centre	73. Centre-right	74. Right
Towards left	94.5	67.7	59.8	49.3	34.8
Towards right	4.3	31.7	37.8	50.7	65.2
Don't know	1.2	0.6	2.4	0.0	0.0
Total	100	100	100	100	100
(N)	(2,004)	(153)	(43)	(27)	(51)

75. And where would you place the Partito Popolare Italiano (Ppi): left, centre-left, centre, centre-right or right?

- 6.5 Left —> question 76
- 25.8 Centre-left —> question 77
- 46.9 Centre —> question 78
- 9.1 Centre-right —> question 79
- 4.8 Right —> question 80
- 6.8 Refuses to place it —> question 81
- 100 Total (N=2,198)

76-80. [texts adapted to Partito Popolare Italiano from questions 45-49]

Partito Popolare Italiano	76. Left	77. Centre-left	78. Centre	79. Centre-right	80. Right
Towards left	55.0	23.1	59.8	61.1	50.3
Towards right	45.0	74.6	22.9	35.9	49.2
Don't know	0.0	2.3	17.3	3.0	0.5
Total	100	100	100	100	100
(N)	(144)	(568)	(1,031)	(199)	(106)

81. And where would you place Lega Nord: left, centre-left, centre, centre-right or right?

- 4.5 Left —> question 82
- 4.0 Centre-left —> question 83
- 17.6 Centre —> question 84
- 8.8 Centre-right —> question 85
- 15.0 Right —> question 86
- 50.2 Refuses to place it —> question 87
- 100 Total (N=2,162)

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82-86. [texts adapted to Lega Nord from questions 45-49]

Lega Nord	82. Left	83. Centre-left	84. Centre	85. Centre-right	86. Right
Towards left	61.5	43.4	25.4	38.9	20.8
Towards right	32.1	53.7	37.1	58.7	78.6
Don't know	6.4	2.9	37.5	2.4	0.6
Total	100	100	100	100	100
(N)	(96)	(86)	(380)	(190)	(325)

87. And where would you place Lista Dini: left, centre-left, centre, centre-right or right?

- 10.0 Left → question 88
- 25.5 Centre-left → question 89
- 39.1 Centre → question 90
- 8.9 Centre-right → question 91
- 3.9 Right → question 92
- 12.6 Refuses to place it → question 93
- 100 Total (N=2,227)

88-92. [texts adapted to Lista Dini from questions 45-49]

Lista Dini	88. Left	89. Centre-left	90. Centre	91. Centre-right	92. Right
Towards left	38.4	28.8	57.9	63.5	39.1
Towards right	60.9	69.2	23.4	34.4	56.3
Don't know	0.7	2.0	18.8	2.1	4.6
Total	100	100	100	100	100
(N)	(222)	(568)	(870)	(199)	(86)

93. And where would you place Alleanza Nazionale: left, centre-left, centre, centre-right or right?

- 3.3 Left → question 94
- 1.8 Centre-left → question 95
- 2.8 Centre → question 96
- 16.7 Centre-right → question 97
- 72.3 Right → question 98
- 3.1 Refuses to place it → question 99
- 100 Total (N=2,304)

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94-98. [texts adapted to Alleanza Nazionale from questions 45-49]

Alleanza Nazionale	94. Left	95. Centre-left	96. Centre	97. Centre-right	98. Right
Towards left	55.2	48.7	29.2	29.0	21.5
Towards right	43.5	51.3	67.1	68.5	78.0
Don't know	1.3	0.0	3.7	2.5	0.5
Total	100	100	100	100	100
(N)	(75)	(43)	(63)	(384)	(1,666)

99. And where would you place Fiamma Tricolore-Msi: left, centre-left, centre, centre-right or right?

- 4.7 Left —> question 100
- 2.4 Centre-left —> question 101
- 2.0 Centre —> question 102
- 5.1 Centre-right —> question 103
- 77.8 Right —> question 104
- 8.0 Refuses to place it —> question 105
- 100 Total (N=2,207)

100-104. [texts adapted to Fiamma Tricolore from questions 45-49]

Fiamma Tricolore-Msi	100. Left	101. Centre-left	102. Centre	103. Centre-right	104. Right
Towards left	67.2	52.8	35.3	22.5	4.2
Towards right	31.8	47.2	55.9	77.5	95.5
Don't know	1.0	0.0	8.8	0.0	0.3
Total	100	100	100	100	100
(N)	(104)	(54)	(44)	(112)	(1,716)

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107- I shall now read you a list of national politicians. For each of them tell me
118. whether you have ever heard of them and, if so, give them a score from 1 to
10 according to your opinion of them: 1 means a totally negative judgment
and 10 means a totally positive judgment.

% who knows	Mean score	Std. dev.		(N) for mean score
98.1	5.28	2.87	Silvio Berlusconi [Forza Italia]	(2,456)
91.9	5.73	2.37	Fausto Bertinotti [Rif. Comunista]	(2,299)
97.0	3.34	2.61	Umberto Bossi [Lega Nord]	(2,428)
98.0	5.91	2.82	Gianfranco Fini [Alleanza Nazionale]	(2,451)
95.8	6.20	2.39	Romano Prodi [Ppi]	(2,397)
97.0	6.15	2.53	Massimo D'Alema [Pds]	(2,427)
96.9	3.44	2.43	Marco Pannella [Lista Pannella/Sgarbi]	(2,426)
96.2	5.59	2.84	Oscar Luigi Scalfaro [President of Republic]	(2,407)
96.6	5.31	2.44	Lamberto Dini [Lista Dini]	(2,416)
83.8	4.19	2.18	Carlo Ripa di Meana [Verdi]	(2,096)
68.0	3.29	2.13	Pino Rauti [Fiamma Tricolore-Msi]	(1,702)
89.0	4.81	2.18	Pierferdinando Casini [Ccd]	(2,227)

119. Were you born before 1930?

12.2 Yes —> question 120

87.8 No —> question 121

100 Total (N=2,502)

[if question 119='Yes']

120. In the first years of the post-war period, that is around 1948, was your father
very interested, somewhat interested, not very interested or not at all interested
in politics?

8.2 Very much —> question 122

12.7 Somewhat —> question 122

26.1 Not much —> question 122

30.4 Not at all —> question 122

0.7 Doesn't remember —> question 122

21.9 Didn't have a father —> question 123

100 Total (N=253/305)

[if question 119='No']

121. When you were fourteen years old, was your father very interested, somewhat interested, not very interested or not at all interested in politics?

- 12.7 Very much —> question 122
- 28.2 Somewhat —> question 122
- 33.7 Not much —> question 122
- 19.7 Not at all —> question 122
- 1.3 Doesn't remember —> question 122
- 4.4 Didn't have a father —> question 123
- 100 Total (N=2,136/2,197)

[only if respondent knew (about) his father]

122. Do you know whether or not your father tended to vote for a party, and what that party was?

- 23.9 Democrazia Cristiana
- 24.1 Partito Comunista Italiano
- 14.7 Partito Socialista Italiano
- 4.2 Lay parties (Partito Socialdemocratico Italiano, Partito Liberale Italiano, Partito Repubblicano Italiano)
- 6.3 Movimento Sociale Italiano
- 2.0 Others
- 4.4 No (father voted for several parties)
- 20.4 Don't know
- 100 Total (N=2,326)

[if respondent has never participated in an election before 1992 —> question 130]

124- Think for a moment about the parties you've voted for in the past, up to 1992,

129. regardless of the type of election. For which parties, among the following, have you voted (at least once) and for which parties have you never voted?

Never voted	Voted	Don't re-member	Total	(N)*	
77.3	21.7	1.0	100	(2,263)	Psdi-Pri-Pli
68.0	31.3	0.7	100	(2,263)	Psi
51.8	47.6	0.6	100	(2,263)	Pci-Pds/Rifondazione Comunista
55.2	44.3	0.5	100	(2,260)	Dc
81.2	18.4	0.4	100	(2,263)	Lega Nord
82.6	16.7	0.7	100	(2,265)	Msi

* maximum (N)=2,452; 50 respondents have never participated in an election

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130. Is there a party to which you feel closer with respect to the others?

- 77.1 Yes
- 19.6 No —> question 133
- 3.3 Don't know —> question 133
- 100 Total (N=2,493)

[only if question 130='Yes']

131. Which one? [do not read response categories]

- 4.3 Popolari (Ppi, Pri, Maccanico)
- 2.7 Prodi
- 1.4 Lista Dini-Rinnovamento Italiano (Patto Segni, Si, Ad, Md)
- 2.4 Democrazia Cristiana (Dc)
- 1.2 Partito Socialista Italiano (Psi)
- 28.0 Partito Democratico della Sinistra (Pds)
- 8.0 Rifondazione Comunista
- 13.2 Forza Italia
- 1.3 Centro Cristiano Democratico (Ccd)
- 1.0 Rocco Buttiglione's Cristiani Democratici Uniti (Cdu)
- 14.3 Alleanza Nazionale
- 7.9 Lega Nord (Bossi)
- 0.4 Lista Pannella/Sgarbi
- 1.1 Verdi
- 0.0 Federazione Laburista/Cristiano-Sociali
- 0.0 Comunisti Unitari
- 1.6 Fiamma Tricolore-Msi
- 2.0 Other party
- 2.5 Polo
- 5.1 Ulivo
- 0.5 Berlusconi
- 1.1 Partito Comunista Italiano (Pci)
- 100 Total (N=1,892/1,921)

[only if question 130='Yes']

132. How close do you feel to this party?

- 24.4 Very close
- 33.8 Rather close
- 41.8 A sympathizer
- 100 Total (N=1,887/1,921)

133. For which party, among the following, did you vote in the March 27, 1994 national elections for the Chamber of Deputies (grey ballot, proportional quota)?

[if necessary, read aloud response categories]

- 4.7 Partito Popolare Italiano
- 3.6 Patto Segni
- 24.8 Partito Democratico della Sinistra (Pds)
- 5.8 Rifondazione Comunista
- 1.8 Partito Socialista Italiano (Psi)
- 23.4 Forza Italia
- 10.8 Alleanza Nazionale/Msi
- 6.7 Lega Nord
- 1.1 Lista Pannella
- 2.2 Verdi
- 0.3 Rete
- 0.6 Alleanza Democratica
- 0.9 Other party
- 2.2 Wasn't old enough to vote —> question 135
- 1.8 Blank/spoilt ballot
- 4.1 Did not vote —> question 135
- 5.2 Doesn't remember
- 100 Total (N=2,443)

[only if, according to answer to question 133, respondent voted]

134. Do you remember the party of the candidate for which you voted on March 27, 1994 in the majoritarian part of the Chamber of Deputies election (pink ballot)?

[if necessary, read response categories]

- 33.9 Progressisti
- 3.4 Patto per l'Italia
- 26.5 Polo della Libertà
- 8.9 Alleanza Nazionale
- 1.9 Blank/spoilt ballot
- 25.4 Don't know / Doesn't remember
- 100 Total (N=2,268)

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135. Religiously speaking, do you consider yourself Catholic, Christian but not Catholic, a non-believer, or do you belong to another denomination?

80.6 Catholic
11.0 Non-Catholic Christian
7.5 Non-believer
1.9 Other denomination
100 Total (N=2,480)

136. Could you please tell me how often you have gone to church during the last year?

30.4 At least once a week
14.3 Two-three times a month
12.6 Once a month
29.4 Two-three times a year
13.3 Never
100 Total (N=2,485)

Now I'm going to read a list of things that some people did during the last election campaign. For each of them please tell me whether or not you did them during the recent national elections.

138. Did you attempt to follow the political debates: often, occasionally or never?

42.9 Often
41.8 Occasionally
15.3 Never
100 Total (N=2,501)

139. Did you actively seek information about the candidates in your district?

39.2 Yes
60.8 No
100 Total (N=2,495)

140. Did you sign in favour of a candidate's or party's presence on the ballot?

12.2 Yes
87.8 No
100 Total (N=2,499)

141. During the recent election campaign were you contacted by a candidate?

- 41.3 Yes: [up to three answers allowed]
 - 8.4 In person
 - 4.2 By phone
 - 34.4 By mail
- 58.7 No
- 100 Total (N=2,502)

142. When did you decide with certainty whom to vote for?

- 11.2 In the booth, when I filled in the ballot
- 18.4 In the last week preceding the election
- 14.0 A few weeks before the election
- 56.3 Much earlier
- 100 Total (N=2,454)

143. Did you vote during the national elections held last April 21st?

- 97.0 Yes
- 3.0 No —> question 159
- 100 Total (N=2,502)

[only if question 143='Yes']

144. At about what time did you go to the polls?

- 4.7 Before 8 a.m.
- 5.5 8:01-9:00 a.m.
- 7.8 9:01-10:00 a.m.
- 9.2 10:01-11:00 a.m.
- 7.5 11:01-12:00 a.m.
- 5.4 12:01-1:00 p.m.
- 6.2 1:01-2:00 p.m.
- 8.3 2:01-3:00 p.m.
- 5.8 3:01-4:00 p.m.
- 7.9 4:01-5:00 p.m.
- 9.0 5:01-6:00 p.m.
- 6.2 6:01-7:00 p.m.
- 6.0 7:01-8:00 p.m.
- 5.2 8:01-9:00 p.m.
- 4.5 9:01-10:00 p.m.
- 0.8 Doesn't remember
- 100 Total (N=2,427/2,427)

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[only if question 143='Yes']

145. Did you go to the polls alone or were you in company?

- 33.3 Alone
- 44.3 Spouse or partner
- 3.9 Son/daughter, nephew/niece
- 4.0 Mother/father, uncle/aunt (ascendant)
- 3.0 Other relative
- 6.0 Group of family members or relatives
- 5.5 Group of family members/relatives and friends/acquaintances
- 100 Total (2,425/2,427)

[only if question 143='Yes']

146. Do you remember for which candidate you voted in the majoritarian part of the Chamber of Deputies election (pink ballot)?

- 29.5 Yes, remembers —> question 147
- 66.9 No, doesn't remember —> question 148
- 3.6 Cast blank or spoilt ballot —> question 152
- 100 Total (N=2,427/2,427)

[only if question 146='Yes, remembers']

147. What was his/her name?

[omissis]

[only if question 146='Yes, remembers' or 'No, doesn't remember']

148. Did you vote for him/her mainly for the political group that presented him/her or mostly for his/her personal qualities?

- 71.6 Political group presenting him/her
- 19.1 Personal qualities
- 9.3 Both
- 100 Total (N=2,253/2,341)

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[only if question 146='Yes, remembers' or 'No, doesn't remember']

149. Do you remember to which list or political group the candidate you voted for belongs?

[do not suggest response categories]

151. Which list or political group did you actually vote for?

- 54.8 Ulivo and Progressisti
- 36.0 Polo per le Libertà
- 6.6 Lega Nord
- 0.4 Lista Pannella/Sgarbi
- 0.8 Fiamma Tricolore-Msi
- 1.4 Other
- 100 Total (N=1,876/2,341)

[only if question 143='Yes']

152. Do you remember for which party you voted in the proportional part of the Chamber of Deputies election (grey ballot)?

[do not suggest response categories]

154. Which list or political group did you actually vote for?

- 5.3 Popolari (Prodi, Maccanico, Ppi, Pri)
- 3.4 Lista Dini-Rinnovamento Italiano (Patto Segni, Si, Ad, Md)
- 25.1 Partito Democratico della Sinistra (Pds)
- 7.6 Rifondazione Comunista
- 15.5 Forza Italia
- 2.0 Rocco Buttiglione's Cristiani Democratici Uniti (Cdu)
- 12.3 Alleanza Nazionale
- 7.7 Lega Nord
- 1.3 Lista Pannella/Sgarbi
- 1.8 Verdi
- 0.9 Fiamma Tricolore-Msi
- 1.3 Other
- 2.7 Blank/spoilt ballot —> question 156
- 13.1 Don't know / doesn't remember
- 100 Total (N=2,318/2,427)

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[only if question 143='Yes' and if question 152≠'Blank/spoilt ballot']

155. In the two votes you cast for the Chamber of Deputies election, in which do you identify yourself the most?

- 44.3 Majoritarian ballot (pink ballot)
- 38.5 Proportional quota (grey ballot)
- 17.2 Both in the same degree
- 100 Total (N=2,001)

156. Do you remember to which list or political group the candidate you voted for in the Senate elections belongs?

[do not suggest response categories]

158. Which list or political group did you actually vote for?

- 45.0 Ulivo and Progressisti
- 27.4 Polo per le Libertà
- 6.3 Lega Nord
- 0.3 Lista Pannella/Sgarbi
- 0.5 Fiamma Tricolore-Msi
- 1.0 Other
- 4.3 Blank/spoilt ballot
- 15.2 Didn't vote
- 100 Total (N=1,821)

159. I shall now read a list of associations. For each type of association could you tell me whether or not you are a member. Let's start with trade unions: are you a member of a trade union?

- 26.4 Member
- 73.6 Not a member —> question 161
- 100 Total (N=2,502)

160. To which trade union(s) do you belong?

[no more than three answers]

- 51.7 Cgil
 - 16.5 Cisl
 - 6.4 Uil
 - 2.0 Cinal
 - 17.6 Autonomous unions
 - 7.0 No response
- (N=660)

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161. Are you a member of a professional association?

12.6 Member
87.4 Not a member —> question 163
100 Total (N=2,501)

162. To which professional association(s) do you belong?

[omissis]

163- Are you a member of...

169.

Yes	No	Total	(N)	
5.7	94.3	100	(2,502)	... a religious association
6.1	93.9	100	(2,501)	... a party or political movement
16.3	83.7	100	(2,501)	... a sports clubs or association
3.2	96.8	100	(2,502)	... a youth association
3.8	96.2	100	(2,502)	... an environmentalist association
10.8	89.2	100	(2,502)	... a voluntary association
10.7	89.3	100	(2,498)	... other associations

170. Therefore you a member of...

33.8 One association —> question 172
22.6 Two or more associations
43.6 No association —> question 176
100 Total (N=2,502)

[only if question 170='Two or more associations']

171. Considering the various associations of which you are a member, which is the most important for you?

18.6 Trade union
10.5 Professional association
7.1 Religious association
6.6 Party or political movement
13.7 Sports club or association
1.8 Youth association
7.0 Environmentalist association
34.7 Other association
100 Total (N=535/566)

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[only if question 170='One association' or 'Two or more associations']

172. How often do you participate in the meetings of the (most important) association to which you belong?

14.6	At least once a week
8.0	Two or three times a month
15.0	Once a month
11.4	Once every two or three months
23.1	Once or twice a year
27.9	Never
100	Total (1,401/1,412)

[only if question 170='One association' or 'Two or more associations']

173. When elections are held, some associations inform their members about some of the campaign issues. Did the association to which you belong do so?

22.8	Yes
77.2	No
100	Total (N=1,381/1,412)

[only if question 170='One association' or 'Two or more associations']

174. Did the association to which you belong support one of the political alliances or parties?

26.5	Yes
73.5	No —> question 176
100	Total (N=1,216/1,412)

[only if question 174='Yes']

175. Which one?

73.8	Ulivo and Progressisti
19.3	Polo per le Libertà
1.0	Lega Nord
5.9	Other
100	Total (N=295/322)

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176. I shall now read you a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me which one you feel is nearest to your opinions.

177. Which group or organization do you feel is farthest from your opinions?

Nearest	Farthest	
24.1	25.2	General trade unions
3.0	36.7	Big companies
16.8	10.8	Church
30.3	4.4	Small businessmen and craftsmen
13.3	13.9	Tradesmen, retailers
12.5	9.0	None of these
100	100	Total (N=2,448;2,294)

178. In your opinion, did the general trade unions support one of the political alliances or parties?

55.4	Yes
14.7	No —> question 180
29.9	Don't know —> question 180
100	Total (N=2,502)

[only if question 178='Yes']

179. Which one?

96.3	Ulivo and Progressisti
3.0	Polo per le Libertà
0.7	Lega Nord
100	Total (N=1,107/1,386)

180. In your opinion, did the big companies support one of the political alliances or parties?

59.8	Yes
14.7	No —> question 182
25.5	Don't know —> question 182
100	Total (N=2,502)

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[only if question 180='Yes']

181. Which one?

- 35.7 Ulivo and Progressisti
- 62.8 Polo per le Libertà
- 1.5 Lega Nord
- 100 Total (N=1,192/1,496)

182. In your opinion, did the tradesmen and retailers support one of the political alliances or parties?

- 51.9 Yes
- 16.8 No —> question 184
- 31.3 Don't know —> question 184
- 100 Total (N=2,502)

[only if question 182='Yes']

183. Which one?

- 17.9 Ulivo and Progressisti
- 73.8 Polo per le Libertà
- 8.3 Lega Nord
- 100 Total (N=1,067/1,298)

184. In your opinion, did the Church support one of the political alliances or parties?

- 40.0 Yes
- 34.6 No —> question 186
- 25.4 Don't know —> question 186
- 100 Total (N=2,502)

[only if question 184='Yes']

185. Which one?

- 72.4 Ulivo and Progressisti
- 27.2 Polo per le Libertà
- 0.4 Lega Nord
- 100 Total (N=774/1,001)

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186. In your opinion, did small businessmen support one of the political alliances or parties?

52.9 Yes
18.1 No —> question 188
29.0 Don't know —> question 188
100 Total (N=2,502)

[only if question 186='Yes']

187. Which one?

27.0 Ulivo and Progressisti
60.2 Polo per le Libertà
12.8 Lega Nord
100 Total (N=1,124/1,323)

Now we would like to record your political attitudes as regards the future.

189. Suppose that in a few months' time elections were to be called for the national parliament. Do you already have an idea of how you would vote on that occasion?

52.8 Yes
40.3 No —> question 196
6.9 Don't know —> question 196
100 Total (N=2,502)

[only if question 189='Yes']

192. Is the party you intend to vote for the same party or the continuation of the party you've always (or almost always) voted for?

[e.g.: Dc=Ccd/Cdu or Ppi]

0.4 No, I've never voted for a party —> question 198
7.6 No —> question 195
92.0 Yes
100 Total (N=1,049/1,320)

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[only if question 192='Yes']

193. Is this party the same party or the continuation of the party your family has always (or almost always) voted for?

- 58.6 Yes —> question 198
- 34.1 No
- 7.3 Don't know —> question 198
- 100 Total (N=964/964)

[only if question 193='No', then —> question 198]

194. Is this because you've changed your views with respect to your family's, or is it because your original family didn't have a definite outlook or a homogenous one?

- 64.2 I have a different view
- 14.5 There was no definite view in my family
- 12.8 There was no homogeneous view in my family
- 8.5 Don't know
- 100 Total (N=329/329)

[only if question 192='No', then —> question 198]

195. Is this because you've never been committed to a stable or at least prevalent party, or is it because at one time you used to vote mainly for one party and later changed your views?

- 28.1 Never had a stable reference point
- 50.3 Had a main party and later changed views
- 21.6 Don't know / no response
- 100 Total (N=81/81)

[only if question 189='No' or 'Don't know']

196. Is this because you think that you wouldn't vote, or is it because you still need other elements and indications before you decide?

- 20.5 Think I wouldn't vote —> question 198
- 73.4 Still need some elements and indications
- 6.1 Don't know / no response —> question 198
- 100 Total (N=1,182/1,182)

[only if question 196='Still need some elements and indications']

197. What kind of information interests you most: about the people who will be candidates for the various parties, or about the policies the various parties intend to implement?

12.0 Information about candidates

80.7 Information about policies

7.3 Don't know / no response

100 Total (N=867/867)

198. Respondent's age (in years)

13.4 18-24 years

19.9 25-34 years

18.6 35-44 years

18.4 45-54 years

17.5 55-64 years

12.2 65 or more years

100 Total (N=2,502)

199. Respondent's level of education

0.1 Never attended school

3.5 Attended but didn't complete elementary school

26.7 Completed elementary school (at least 5 years)

33.6 Completed middle school (at least 8 years)

4.7 Professional diploma (at least 10 years)

23.6 Secondary school diploma (at least 12/13 years)

7.8 University degree

100 Total (N=2,500)

200. What is your marital status?

25.3 Single

66.7 Married

6.1 Widow(er)

1.1 Separated

0.8 Divorced

100 Total (N=2,502)

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201. Are you currently employed or not?

46.9 Yes —> question 204
53.1 No —> questions 202, 203
100 Total (N=2,502)

[only if question 201='No']

202. Why aren't you employed?

17.1 Student
28.7 Homemaker
37.4 Retired
0.3 Obligatory military service
12.8 Unemployed: formerly had a job and lost it
0.8 "Cassintegrato" (unemployed with subsidy)
2.2 Unemployed: looking for a job but has never had one
0.7 Invalid
0.0 Independently wealthy
100 Total (N=1,328/1,328)

[only if question 201='No']

203. Have you ever had a job in the past?

29.8 No —> question 205
70.2 Yes —> question 204
100 Total (N=1,328/1,328)

[only if question 201='Yes' or question 203='Yes']

204. In what economic sector do/did you work?

[only if question 203='No']

205. In what economic sector does/did the head of household work?

Respon- dent	Family head	
6.6	9.4	Agriculture, fishing, etc. (primary sector)
38.1	36.4	Industry, crafts (secondary or manufacturing sector)
31.4	26.6	Commerce, tourism and other private services
23.9	27.6	Public administration and other public services
100	100	Total (N=2,099; 386)

206. Is/was it a job as an employee or is/was it an independent activity?

27.4 Independent —> question 207, 208

72.6 Employee —> question 209

100 Total (N=2,502)

[only if question 206='Independent']

207. What kind of work is/was it?

9.6 Entrepreneur

32.2 Craftsman, artisan

23.1 Shopkeeper

14.6 Free profession

8.2 Assistant of self-employed family member

12.3 Self-employed in agricultural sector

100 Total (N=673/685)

[only if question 206='Independent']

208. How many employees do you/did he have?

66.0 None —> question 210

16.3 1-3 employees —> question 210

13.6 4-14 employees —> question 210

4.1 15 or more employees —> question 210

100 Total (N=664/685)

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[only if question 206='Employee']

209. What was your/his position?

5.0	Executive, manager
1.9	Middle management (technicians with college degree, high military officers, engineer, biologist)
7.5	Teacher (including pre-school, excluding university level)
18.2	White collar (technicians with secondary schooling, lower military officers, generic definitions)
17.6	Clerical white collar (non-commissioned officers, typists, ushers, shop assistants)
49.8	Blue collar (rail workers, rubbish collectors, manual labourers)
100	Total (N=1,817/1,817)

210. How many people make up your household (yourself included)?

6.2	One
19.1	Two
27.0	Three
31.8	Four
11.4	Five
4.5	Six or more
100	Total (N=2,501)
3.38	Mean
1.27	Standard deviation

211. Are you the head of your household?

45.8	Yes
54.2	No
100	Total (N=2,502)

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212. Not counting housework and voluntary activities, how many members of your household (yourself included) have a regular dependent or independent job?

20.6	No one
39.1	One
32.2	Two
5.9	Three
2.2	Four or more
100	Total (N=2,498)

213. Do you have children? If so, how many?

31.3	No
68.7	Yes:
33.3	One
45.0	Two
14.6	Three
7.1	Four or more
100	Total (N=2,502)

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In conclusion, we would like to know a few things about the persons who are close to you. These questions are very important because they allow one to compare Italy with other countries we are studying.

215. How often do you speak about politics with your wife/husband/companion?

- 28.3 Not married / not cohabiting —> question 220
- 19.9 Often
- 19.5 Fairly often
- 24.9 Rarely
- 7.4 Never
- 100 Total (N=2,473)

[only if question 215≠‘Not married / not cohabiting’]

216. When you discuss politics with your wife/husband/companion, how often do you find yourselves agreeing with each other?

- 46.6 Often
- 36.0 Fairly often
- 10.6 Rarely
- 6.8 Never
- 100 Total (N=1,714/1,773)

[only if question 215≠‘Not married / not cohabiting’]

217. Generally speaking, how well-informed is your wife/husband/companion about politics?

- 21.5 Very much
- 39.2 Somewhat
- 30.6 Not very much
- 7.1 Not at all
- 1.6 Don't know / no response
- 100 Total (N=1,803/1,773)

[only if question 215≠‘Not married / not cohabiting’]

218. For whom did your wife/husband/companion vote in the last election?

- 25.4 Polo per le Libertà
- 42.4 Ulivo and Progressisti
- 5.3 Lega Nord
- 1.5 Other
- 1.0 Blank/spoilt ballot
- 3.2 Didn't vote
- 21.2 Don't know
- 100 Total (N=1,723/1,773)

[only if question 215≠‘Not married / not cohabiting’]

219. What is your wife/husband/companion's level of education?

- 27.8 Completed elementary schooling / none
- 36.5 Completed lower secondary schooling
- 27.7 Completed higher secondary schooling
- 8.0 University degree
- 100 Total (N=1,772/1,773)

220. Are there other people with whom you discuss important questions, besides your wife/husband/companion?

- 72.8 Yes
- 27.2 No —> question 234
- 100 Total (2,502)

[only if question 220=‘Yes’]

221. What type of relation is this person to you?

- 13.6 Mother / father
- 15.9 Son / daughter
- 15.1 Other relative
- 11.5 Colleague
- 1.5 Neighbour
- 38.8 Friend
- 3.7 Other
- 100 Total (N=1,822/1,822)

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[only if question 220='Yes']

222. How often do you discuss politics with this person?

40.0	Often
37.7	Sometimes
20.2	Rarely
2.1	Never
100	Total (N=1,817/1,822)

[only if question 220='Yes']

223. When you discuss politics, how often do you find yourselves agreeing with each other?

49.0	Often
27.2	Sometimes
14.3	Rarely
9.5	Never
100	Total (N=1,792/1,822)

[only if question 220='Yes']

224. Generally speaking, how well-informed is this person about politics?

35.1	Very much
47.2	Somewhat
16.5	Not very much
1.1	Not at all
100	Total (N=1,802/1,822)

[only if question 220='Yes']

225. For whom do you think he/she voted?

28.3	Polo per le Libertà
44.2	Ulivo and Progressisti
5.2	Lega Nord
1.0	Other
0.3	Blank/spoilt ballot
2.4	Didn't vote
18.6	Don't know
100	Total (N=1,806/1,822)

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[only if question 220='Yes']

226. What is this person's level of education?

- 13.6 Completed elementary schooling / none
- 29.4 Completed lower secondary schooling
- 42.0 Completed higher secondary schooling
- 15.0 University degree
- 100 Total (N=1,822/1,822)

[only if question 220='Yes']

227. Is there anybody else with whom you discuss important things?

- 57.0 Yes
- 43.0 No → question 234
- 100 Total (N=1,822/1,822)

[only if question 227='Yes']

228. What type of relation is this person to you?

- 11.0 Mother / father
- 9.1 Son / daughter
- 22.8 Other relatives
- 10.6 Colleagues
- 0.5 Neighbour
- 41.3 Friend
- 4.7 Other
- 100 Total (N=1,039/1,039)

[only if question 227='Yes']

229. How often do you discuss politics with this person?

- 36.5 Often
- 41.5 Sometimes
- 20.5 Rarely
- 1.5 Never
- 100 Total (N=1,039/1,039)

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[only if question 227='Yes']

230. When you discuss politics, how often do you find yourselves agreeing with each other?

47.9	Often
27.0	Sometimes
14.2	Rarely
10.9	Never
100	Total (N=1,023/1,039)

[only if question 227='Yes']

231. Generally speaking, how well-informed is this person about politics?

35.0	Very much
45.8	Somewhat
17.2	Not very much
2.0	Not at all
100	Total (N=1,033/1,039)

[only if question 227='Yes']

232. For whom do you think he/she voted?

30.3	Polo per le Libertà
45.2	Ulivo and Progressisti
5.3	Lega Nord
1.6	Other
0.7	Blank/spoilt ballot
2.9	Didn't vote
14.0	Don't know
100	Total (N=1,031/1,039)

[only if question 227='Yes']

233. What is this person's level of education?

13.0	Completed elementary schooling / none
26.2	Completed lower secondary schooling
43.9	Completed higher secondary schooling
16.9	University degree
100	Total (N=1,039/1,039)

Itanes 1996: Questionnaire and Response Distributions

234. Respondent's sex

50.2	Male
49.8	Female
100	Total (N=2,502)

235. Constituency

4.5	Piemonte I	2.6	Lazio II
4.5	Piemonte II	2.4	Abruzzo
6.7	Lombardia I	0.4	Molise
6.3	Lombardia II	4.7	Campania I
3.0	Lombardia III	4.4	Campania II
1.4	Trentino-Alto Adige	5.8	Puglia
4.9	Veneto I	1.0	Basilicata
3.1	Veneto II	2.9	Calabria
2.4	Friuli-Venezia Giulia	3.6	Sicilia I
3.2	Liguria	4.0	Sicilia II
9.7	Emilia-Romagna	3.0	Sardegna
7.3	Toscana	0.1	Valle d'Aosta
1.8	Umbria	100	Total (N=2,502)
2.3	Marche		
4.1	Lazio I		

Itanes 1996: Questionnaire and Response Distributions

236. Istat municipality code

[Province of residence]

0.6	Agrigento	1.4	Genova	0.7	Potenza
0.5	Alessandria	0.3	Gorizia	0.8	Ragusa
0.6	Ancona	0.6	Grosseto	0.9	Ravenna
0.1	Aosta	0.7	Imperia	1.1	Reggio Calabria
0.5	Arezzo	0.2	Isernia	0.7	Reggio Emilia
0.9	Ascoli Piceno	0.7	L'Aquila	0.3	Rieti
0.4	Asti	0.5	La Spezia	4.8	Roma
0.8	Avellino	0.8	Latina	0.4	Rovigo
1.8	Bari	1.3	Lecce	2.4	Salerno
0.6	Belluno	0.7	Livorno	1.1	Sassari
0.7	Benevento	0.7	Lucca	0.7	Savona
1.4	Bergamo	0.4	Macerata	0.6	Siena
1.6	Bologna	0.8	Mantova	0.6	Siracusa
0.8	Bolzano	0.4	Massa	0.3	Sondrio
1.8	Brescia	0.5	Matera	0.9	Taranto
0.5	Brindisi	1.1	Messina	0.5	Teramo
1.5	Cagliari	7.8	Milano	0.4	Terni
0.6	Caltanissetta	1.1	Modena	4.6	Torino
0.4	Campobasso	5.4	Napoli	0.6	Trapani
1.4	Caserta	1.3	Novara	0.7	Trento
1.3	Catania	0.3	Nuoro	1.0	Treviso
0.9	Catanzaro	0.0	Oristano	0.5	Trieste
0.8	Chieti	1.4	Padova	1.0	Udine
1.0	Como	1.7	Palermo	1.6	Varese
1.3	Cosenza	0.8	Parma	1.4	Venezia
0.6	Cremona	0.7	Pavia	0.7	Vercelli
1.1	Cuneo	1.2	Perugia	1.3	Verona
0.2	Enna	0.7	Pesaro	1.4	Vicenza
0.7	Ferrara	0.6	Pescara	0.4	Viterbo
1.9	Firenze	0.9	Piacenza	100	Total (N=2,502)
1.2	Foggia	0.8	Pisa		
1.5	Forlì-Cesena	0.4	Pistoia		
0.9	Frosinone	0.6	Pordenone		

237. Area of residence

28.2	North-west
21.5	North-east
18.1	Central Italy
21.6	South
10.6	Islands
100	Total (N=2,502)

[Geopolitical area]

28.2	Industrial area
11.8	White area
21.1	Red area
38.9	Southern area
100	Total (N=2,502)

238. Size of municipality

19.7 Less than 5,000 inhabitants
14.6 5,001-10,000
20.9 10,001-30,000
20.5 30,001-100,000
9.3 100,001-250,000
15.1 More than 250,000 inhabitants

100
Total

(N=2,502)