

<b>STRETTAMENTE RISERVATO</b>		<i>Int.re:</i>
		_____
<i>Febbraio 2006</i>	STITUTO PER LE RICERCHE STATISTICHE E L'ANALISI DELL'OPINIONE PUBBLICA MILANO - Via B. Panizza, 7 – Tel. 02/48.19.33.20 - Telefax.:02/ 48.19.32.86	<i>Intervista N°:</i> _____
		<i>Data:</i>
		_____
	<b>S.05139/D ITANES 2006 – Pre-Elettorale</b>	<i>Comune :</i>
		_____

Good morning, evening, I am ... an interviewer from Doxa in Milan.  
We are doing a survey on a sample of Italians, to know their opinions concerning some socio-political issues regarding our country. An association of universities carries out the study for exclusively scientific purposes.

### **A. VALUES**

#### **A.1**

Now I am going to read some opinions often people hold on politics and economics. Please tell me how much do you agree with each of them: Agree Completely, Agree fairly, Agree a little or Disagree completely. **(CAPI: randomize)**

	Disagree completely	Agree a little	Agree fairly	Agree completely	Don't know	No answer
1. The government should intervene less in the management of the economy	1	2	3	4	5	-1
2. Immigrants are a threat for our culture and our identity	1	2	3	4	5	-1
3. The Trade Unions have too much power	1	2	3	4	5	-1
4. For the most serious crimes we should have the death penalty	1	2	3	4	5	-1
5. Salary disparities between higher and lower salaries should be reduced	1	2	3	4	5	-1
6. Nowadays in Italy we need a strong leader	1	2	3	4	5	-1

#### **A.2**

Please, tell me if, according to you, you consider each of these behaviours never acceptable or always acceptable or if their acceptability depends of circumstances. In that case please choose a intermediate position between 1 and 10. **(INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD) (CAPI: randomize)**

##### 1. Having homo-sexual intercourses

Never acceptable									Always acceptable
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

12 Don't Know No answer -1

##### 2. Having intercourses with prostitutes

Never acceptable									Always acceptable
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

12 Don't Know No answer -1

##### 3. Having a voluntary abortion

Never									Always
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acceptable										acceptable
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

12 Don't Know No Answer -1

4. Divorcing

Never acceptable										Always acceptable
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

12 Don't Know No Answer -1

5. Setting end to the life of a terminally ill patient (euthanasia)

Never acceptable										Always acceptable
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

12 Don't Know No answer -1

6. Committing suicide

Never acceptable										Always acceptable
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

12 Don't Know No Answer -1

**A.3**

According to you, can we trust the majority of the people, or we should be very careful when dealing with people? (**INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE CARD**)

It's better to be careful										We can trust other people	Don't know	No answer
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	-1	

(A. 4 = omissis)

**A.5**

Generally speaking, are you very interested, fairly interested, a little interested or not at all interested in politics?

- Very much ..... 4
- Fairly..... 3
- A little..... 2
- Not at all ..... 1
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**A.6**

How often do you happen to talk about politics? Every day, few times a week, one time a week, few times a month, few times a year, never?

- Every day ..... 6
- Few times a week ..... 5
- Once a week ..... 4
- Few times a month..... 3
- Few times a year ..... 2
- Never..... 1
- Don't know..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**A.7**

How important is religion in your life? Is it very important, fairly important, a little important or not important at all?

- Very important..... 1
- Fairly important ..... 2
- A little important ..... 3

- Not important at all ..... 4
- Don't know..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**A.8**

To which religious denomination do you belong?

- Catholic ..... 1
- Christian (not catholic i.e. protestant) ..... 2
- Jewish ..... 3
- Muslim ..... 4
- Other religious denomination ..... 5
- Not believer ..... 6
- Don't know..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**A.9**

Except of ceremonies (such as weddings, funerals and baptism) how often do you go to mass (if not catholic: religious services)?

- Every Sunday (if not catholic: once a week) ..... 5
- Two-three times a month ..... 4
- Once a month..... 3
- Two-three times a year ..... 2
- Never..... 1
- Don't know..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**A.10**

Could you please tell me how much do you agree with each of these opinions? (**INTERVIEWER: READ THE FIRST SENTENCE THEN SAY: PLEASE, TELL ME WHETHER YOU AGREE COMPLETELY, FAIRLY, A LITTLE, NOT AT ALL?**) (CAPI: randomize)

	Disagree completely	Disagree a little	Agree fairly	Agree completely	Don't know	No answer
1. People like me have no influence on what the government does	1	2	3	4	9	-1
2. Sometimes politics is so complicated that you cannot understand what is really happening	1	2	3	4	9	-1

**A.11**

Concerning the political elections, some people say that doesn't matter whom people vote and who wins, because in the end nothing changes. Others, instead, believe that who wins can change a lot of things. What do you think about the next elections? Who will win, will make ... ?

1	2	3	4	9	-1
No Difference	A Little difference	Quite Difference	A lot of difference	Don't know	No answer

(A.12 = omissis)

**PARTIES**

**A.13**

In Italy there are many parties and coalitions that would like to have your vote in the future.

For each of them could you please tell me how likely is that you might vote for it **in the future**? Could you tell me how likely is that you will vote for each of them on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means 'not likely at all' and 10 means 'very likely'. (**INTERVIEWER: READ THE LEADER'S NAME ONLY IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE PARTY**)

Thinking of Alleanza Nazionale, which score fits better how probably will you vote for Alleanza Nazionale? And what about Rifondazione Comunista, which score fits better how probably will you for Rifondazione Comunista?

**(CAPI: randomize)**

	Not likely at all											Certainly	Don't know	No answer
1. AN-Alleanza Nazionale (Fini)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	-1	
2. Rifondazione Comunista (Bertinotti)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	-1	
3. DS-Democratici di Sinistra (Fassino)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	-1	
4. La Margherita (Rutelli)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	-1	
5. Unione – Centre-Left	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	-1	
6. Forza Italia (Berlusconi)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	-1	
7. Lega Nord (Bossi)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	-1	
8. I Verdi (Pecoraro Scanio)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	-1	
9. Casa delle Libertà – Centre-Right	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	-1	
10. UDC (Casini)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	-1	
11. La rosa nel pugno/SDI (Boselli)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	-1	

**A.14**

Politically speaking, how would you define yourself: leftist, centre-left, centre, centre-right, rightist or none of those definitions is good for you?

- Leftist..... 1
- Centre-left..... 2
- Centre ..... 3
- Centre-right ..... 4
- Rightist ..... 5
- None of those definitions is good for me..... 6 → go to A.16
- Don't know..... 9 → go to A.16
- No answer ..... -1 → go to A.16

**A.15**

You said you're...(provide the answer given above). How much important is for you to define yourself in this way?

- Really important ..... 4
- Quite important..... 3
- A little important ..... 2
- Not important..... 1
- Don't know..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**POLITICAL ISSUES**

**A.16**

According to you, which is the most important problem a government must deal with in Italy today? And the second? (**OPEN QUESTION**)

1 Most Important \_\_\_\_\_

2 most important \_\_\_\_\_

**A.17**

According to you, which coalition is more able to deal with this problem (the most important one), a centre-right or a centre-left coalition?

- Centre-left coalition..... 1
- Centre-right coalition ..... 2
- No difference (do not suggest, register the answer) ..... 3
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**A.18**

According to you, until now, how has the centre-right government dealt with this problem (the first one)?  
Really well, quite well, neither well nor bad, quite bad, really bad?

- Really well ..... 1
- Quite well ..... 2
- Neither well nor bad. .... 3
- Quite bad ..... 4
- Really bad ..... 5
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**A.19**

Could you please tell me how much do you agree with each of these statements? **(INTERVIEWER: READ THE FIRST SENTENCE THEN SAY: PLEASE TELL ME WHETHER YOU COMPLETELY DISAGREE, AGREE A LITTLE, AGREE FAIRLY, AGREE COMPLETELY) (CAPI: randomize)**

	Disagree completely	Disagree a little	Agree fairly	Agree completely	Don't know	No answer
1. I think I have the necessary capacities to develop an interest in politics	1	2	3	4	9	-1
2. People we elect in Parliament loose touch with their voters pretty quickly	1	2	3	4	9	-1
3. Parties are interested in votes, not in people's opinions.	1	2	3	4	9	-1
4. I think I'm informed on politics and on what the government does	1	2	3	4	9	-1

**A.20**

More and more couples decide not to marry and to live together in a stable way outside the marriage. In the Parliament have been presented some law proposals to guarantee to those couples some of the rights that married couples have. Would you be in favor or against a law as such?

- In Favor ..... 1
- Against ..... 2
- Don't know **[not to read]** ..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**A.21**

**(If in favor in A.20)** According to you, this law should be extended also to the homosexual couples, or it should be valid only for the couples composed by a man and a woman?

- Also for the homosexual couples ..... 1
- Only for the couples composed by a man and a woman ..... 2
- Don't know **[not to read]** ..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**A.22**

Some parties are in favor of a law that establishes euthanasia as not punishable, and so to accept the will of an incurable illness to end his life. Other political forces are against this kind of laws. Would you be...?

**(INTERVIEWER: solicit for an answer)**

- Always and anyway against the euthanasia ..... 1
- It should be taken into account the law and the way it's formulated, because each of those cases is different ..... 2
- I would be in favor of euthanasia ..... 3
- Don't know ..... 9
- No Answer ..... -1

**A.23**

According to you, is it fair that the Church expresses his point of view concerning the political debate and the formulation of the laws in Italy? According to you, is it fair that the Church always expresses her position, or

do you think it should do it but only on those issues strictly related with the religion, or it should never try to influence the political decisions?

- Yes it is fair that the Church always expresses her position..... 1
- Yes, but only on those issue strictly related to the religion ..... 2
- No, the Church should never try to influence political decisions..... 3
- Don't know (do not read)..... 9
- No Answer (do not read)..... -1

**A.24**

Are you very much in favor, quite in favor, quite contrary or very contrary to the Italian soldiers' mission in Iraq?

- Very much in favor ..... 4
- Quite in favor..... 3
- Quite contrary ..... 2
- Very contrary..... 1
- Don't know..... 9
- No Answer..... -1

**A.25**

We would like to know, now, your opinion on the Italian economic situation and on that of your family. According to you, over the last year, the economic situation in Italy has become much worse, worse, remained the same, fairly improved or improved very much?

- Has become much worse.... 1
- Has become worse ..... 2
- Has remained the same ..... 3
- Has fairly improved ..... 4
- Has improved very much .... 5
- Don't know..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**A.26**

What about your family's economic situation?

- Has become much worse.... 1
- Has become worse ..... 2
- Has remained the same ..... 3
- Has fairly improved ..... 4
- Has improved very much .... 5
- Don't know..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**A.27**

During the last year, did it happen to you, or to your family, to fear not to have enough salary for the whole month?

- Often ..... 1
- Sometimes ..... 2
- Never ..... 3
- Don't know..... 9
- No Answer..... -1

**A.28**

Often, it is spontaneous to think that our country would be in a better economic situation if over the last years some things had gone in a different way. Can you please complete the following sentence with the first thing you think of?

Today, our country would be in a better economic condition if... **(OPEN QUESTION – COMPLETE THE SENTENCE)**

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**A.29**

Now, I am going to show some opinions other people have expressed before you. I will read them all. Can you please tell me for each of them if you are in agreement (yes) or in disagreement (no), or if you don't know what to think (don't know). (**INTERVIEWER: it is important that also the answer "don't know" be solicited**) (**CAPI: Randomize the list of conterfactuals**) (**INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE CARD**)

Today, our country would be in a better economic condition...

	Agree	Disagree	Don't know
- If the public money had been spent in a better way	1	2	9
- If the prices had been more controlled	1	2	9
- If there had been more investiments in the research	1	2	9
- If tax evasion had been contrasted in a better way	1	2	9
- If there had been more laws to guarantee a secure job	1	2	9
- If there had been more honesty	1	2	9
- If politicians had not been corrupted	1	2	9
- If there had not been terrorist attacks	1	2	9
- If the Euro currency had not been introduced	1	2	9
- If there had not been the competition of Asian countries	1	2	9

**A.30**

Can you tell me how you consider the centre-right government's actions regards... (**CAPI: randomize**)

	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Somewhat negative	Very negative	Don't know	No answer
1. the economic situation in Italy?	4	3	2	1	9	-1
2. the economic situation in your living area?	4	3	2	1	9	-1
3. the unemployment?	4	3	2	1	9	-1
4. the inflation?	4	3	2	1	9	-1

I would like to know what kind of government is more able to deal with the following problems: a centre-left or a centre-right government. [**CAPI: randomise the sequence**]

**A.31 Making the Health system function**

Centre-left government	1
Centre-right government	2
No differente	3
No government can solve this problem	4
Don't know	9
No answer	-1

**A.32 Facing the immigration problem**

Centre-left government	1
Centre-right government	2
No difference	3
No government can solve this problem	4
Don't know	9
No answer	-1

**A.33 Making the tax system more equal (fairer taxes)**

Centre-left government	1
Centre-right government	2
No differente	3
No government can solve this problem	4
Don't know	9
No answer	-1

**A.34 Improving the school system**

Centre-left government	1
Centre-right government	2

No difference	3
No government can solve this problem	4
Don't know	9
No answer	-1

**A.35 Fighting unemployment**

Centre-left government	1
Centre-right government	2
No difference	3
No government can solve this problem	4
Don't know	9
No answer	-1

**A.36 Making the justice system function**

Centre-left government	1
Centre-right government	2
No difference	3
No government can solve this problem	4
Don't know	9
No answer	-1

**A.37 Improving Italy's economics**

Centre-Left government	1
Centre-Right government	2
No difference (register only)	3
No government can solve this problem (register only)	4
Don't know	5
No answer	6

**A.38 Fighting criminality**

Centre-left government	1
Centre-right government	2
No difference	3
No government can solve this problem	4
Don't know	9
No answer	-1

**A.39 Managing the relationship with Europe**

Centre-left government	1
Centre-right government	2
No difference	3
No government can solve this problem	4
Don't know	9
No answer	-1

**A.40 Making the Public Administration more efficient**

Centre-left government	1
Centre-right government	2
No difference	3
No government can solve this problem	4
Don't know	9
No answer	-1

**A.41**



In the Parliament, they discuss a lot of issues and problems. Those problems, however, have not the same importance for everybody. Can you please tell us how important or unimportant is for you personally each of the following problems, giving a score between 1 (not important at all) and 7 (really important)?

		Not important at all						Really important	Don't know	No answer
1	Pollution	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
2	Inflation	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
3	Immigration	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
4	Criminality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
5	Unemployment	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
6	Health care	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
7	Iraq war	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
8	The terrorism	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
9	The Constitutional Reform	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
10	The abortion Law	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1

#### A.42

Not all the parties give the same importance to the same problems. For instance, a party can be more interested in the pension reform, while another party may be more interested into the agricultural development. Can you please tell us how important or unimportant is, according to you, each of the following problems for the two coalitions? Giving a score between 1 (not important at all) and 7 (really important)?

Let's start with the centre-left coalition: The Union (L'Unione) [CAPI: randomize]

		Not important at all						Really important	Don't know	No answer
1	Pollution	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
2	Inflation	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
3	Immigration	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
4	Criminality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
5	Unemployment	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
6	Health care	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
7	Iraq war	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
8	The terrorism	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
9	The Constitutional Reform	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
10	The abortion Law	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1

#### A.43

And, what about the centre-right coalition: La casa delle Libertà

		Not important at all						Really important	Don't know	No answer
1	Pollution	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
2	Inflation	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
3	Immigration	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
4	Criminality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
5	Unemployment	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
6	Health care	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
7	Iraq war	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
8	The terrorism	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
9	The Constitutional Reform	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
10	The abortion Law	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1

**PARTY IDENTIFICATION, SELFPLACEMENT AND PAST VOTE**

**A.44**

Is there a political party that you feel closer to than others?

- Yes ..... 1
  - No ..... 2
  - Don't know ..... 9
  - No answer ..... -1
- } **Go to A.47**  
} **Go to A.47**  
} **Go to A.47**

**A.45**

**(If yes)** Would you consider yourself very close to this party, fairly close to this party or only a sympathizer of this party?

- Very close ..... 3
- Fairly close ..... 2
- Only a sympathizer ..... 1
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**A.46**

**(If yes)** Can you please tell me which party it is?

**(INTERVIEWER: only one answer, DO NOT read the answers)**

- Alleanza Nazionale ..... 1
- UDC ..... 2
- Democratici di Sinistra ..... 3
- Forza Italia ..... 4
- Margherita ..... 5
- Lega Nord ..... 6
- Lista Pannella/Bonino ..... 7
- Movimento sociale Fiamma tricolore ... 8
- Partito dei comunisti italiani ..... 9
- Rifondazione Comunista ..... 10
- Sdi ..... 11
- Udeur ..... 12
- I Verdi ..... 13
- Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_ 14
- No answer ..... -1

**A.47**

Is there a political coalition that you feel closer to than others?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**A.48**

**(If yes)** Can you please tell me which coalition it is?

- Unione (centre-left) ..... 1
- Casa delle libertà (centre-right) ..... 2
- Another (Specify) ..... 3
- Don't know, No answer ..... 9

**[Filter: If A.44=1 or A.47=1, it means only who says to feel close to a party or to a coalition]**

**A.49**

Thinking of what you said regards your closeness to a party or to a coalition, can you please tell us specifically what do you feel closest to? I'm going to read a list of possibility, tell me which of those describe better your feeling.

I feel close to

- Only a party ..... 1
- More to a party than to a coalition ..... 2
- Equally close to a coalition and to a party ..... 3
- More to a coalition than to a party ..... 4

- Only to a coalition..... 5
- Don't know..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**A.50**

In political matters, many people talk of “left” and “right”. In this card there is a row of cells going from left to right. In which cell would you place the various parties? If you do not know the party or you are unable to give an answer please say “don't know”. **(CAPI: randomize parties)**  
**(INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE CARD and read the leaders ONLY IF the respondent does not know the party)**

		Left										Right	Don't know	No answer
1	Alleanza Nazionale (Fini)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L	98	-1	
2	Democratici di Sinistra (Fassino)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L	98	-1	
3	Forza Italia (Berlusconi)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L	98	-1	
4	Margherita (Rutelli)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L	98	-1	
5	Lega Nord (Bossi)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L	98	-1	
6	I Verdi (Pecoraro Scanio)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L	98	-1	
7	Rifondazione Comunista (Bertinotti)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L	98	-1	
8	UDC (Casini)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L	98	-1	
9	Unione (centre-left)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L	98	-1	
10	Casa delle Libertà (centre-right)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L	98	-1	
11	Uniti per L'Ulivo	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L	98	-1	

**A.51**

And thinking about your opinions, where would you place yourself?  
**(INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE CARD)**

Left										Right
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L	

- Does not want to place him-herself ..... 99
- Don't know ..... 98
- No answer..... -1

**A.52**

Do you remember the coalition or party you voted for in the MAJORITARIAN part of the Chamber of Deputies five years ago, in 2001? **(INTERVIEWER: if it is difficulty to remember read the list – alphabetical order)**

- Casa delle libertà ..... 1
- Democrazia Europea - Sergio D'Antoni..... 2
- Fiamma tricolore ..... 3
- Lista Bonino, Radicali..... 4
- Lista Di Pietro - Italia dei valori..... 5
- Ulivo ..... 6
- Other (specify)..... 7
- Blank/Invalid vote ..... 8
- Too young ..... 9
- Did not go to vote..... 12
- Don't know/Don't remember..... 10
- No answer.. ..... 11

**A.53**

Do you remember the party you voted for in the PROPORTIONAL part of the Chamber of Deputies five years ago, in 2001? **(INTERVIEWER: if it is difficulty to remember read the list – alphabetical order)**

- Alleanza Nazionale ..... 1
- Ccd-Cdu (Biancofiore)..... 2

- Comunisti italiani ..... 3
- Democratici di Sinistra ..... 4
- Democrazia europea - D'Antoni ..... 5
- Fiamma tricolore ..... 6
- Forza Italia..... 7
- Il Girasole (I Verdi – Sdi) ..... 8
- La Margherita -Democrazia è Libertà con Rutelli 9
- Lega Nord..... 10
- Lista Bonino/Radicali..... 11
- Lista Di Pietro - Italia dei valori..... 12
- Rifondazione Comunista..... 13
- Other (specify)..... 14
- Other ..... 15
- Blank/Invalid vote ..... 16
- Too young .....17
- Don't know/Don't remember ..... 18
- No answer ..... 19
- Did not go to vote.....20

**LEADER**

**A.54**

I am going to read now a list of some political leaders. For each of them, please tell me if you have ever heard about him/her. If so, please tell me how would you judge him/her giving a score from 1 to 10: 1 meaning completely negative judgment, 10 completely positive judgment and 6 sufficiently positive. **(CAPI: randomize)** **(INT: IF THE RESPONDET ASK "IN WHICH BASIS? (POLITICAL OR PERSONAL CHARACTER) ANSWER HIM/HER "GIVE AN OVERALL JUDGEMENT")**

Did you hear of (surname)? **(if not codify 11)** **(if yes):** Which mark would you give him/her?

	Mark	Never heard of him/her	Not able to give a mark	No answer
1. Bertinotti		11	99	-1
2. Fini		11	99	-1
3. D'Alema		11	99	-1
4. Bossi		11	99	-1
5. Berlusconi		11	99	-1
6. Rutelli		11	99	-1
7. Prodi		11	99	-1
8. Fassino		11	99	-1
9. Casini		11	99	-1
10. Pecoraro Scanio		11	99	-1

**A.55**

How do you evaluate the two coalitions that will compete for the next election? For each of them, can you please tell me if you heard about it. If you heard about it, can you express a judgment with a mark from 1 to 10: 1 meaning completely negative judgment, 10 meaning completely positive judgment, and 6 sufficiently positive. **[CAPI: randomize]**

Did you ever hear of [Unione]? **(If not, code 11)** **(If yes):** Which mark would you give to it?

	Mark	Never heard about	Not able to give a mark	No answer
Unione (or centre-left)		11	99	-1
Casa delle libertà (or centre-right)		11	99	-1

Let's talk now of the negative and positive aspects of the two Prime Minister candidates. **(CAPI: ruotare i due leader)**

**A.56-A.57**

Is there anything about Berlusconi that you like the most? What? What else? **(OPEN) (INTERVIEWER: please keep asking until the interviewee says no nothing else)**

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**A.58-A.59**

And, is there anything about Berlusconi that you dislike the most? What ? What else? **(OPEN) (INTERVIEWER: please keep asking until the interviewee says nothing else)**

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**A.60-A.61**

Is there anything about Prodi that you like the most? What? What else? **(OPEN) (INTERVIEWER: please keep asking until the interviewee says nothing else)**

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**A.62-A.63**

And, is there anything about Prodi that you dislike the most? What ? What else? **(OPEN) (INTERVIEWER: please keep asking until the interviewee says nothing else)**

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**A.64 – A.65**

Can you please tell me how much, according to you, Silvio Berlusconi and Romano Prodi have the following characteristics (very much, somewhat, a little, not at all). determined: how much is Berlusconi? How much is Prodi?

**(CAPI: randomize the leaders)**

	Berlusconi						Prodi					
	Very much	somewhat	A little	Not at all	Don't know	No answer	Very much	somewhat	A little	Not at all	No answer	No answer
- Determined	4	3	2	1	9	-1	4	3	2	1	9	-1
- Responsible	4	3	2	1	9	-1	4	3	2	1	9	-1
- Reliable	4	3	2	1	9	-1	4	3	2	1	9	-1
- Capable	4	3	2	1	9	-1	4	3	2	1	9	-1
- Competent	4	3	2	1	9	-1	4	3	2	1	9	-1
- Intelligent	4	3	2	1	9	-1	4	3	2	1	9	-1
- Expert	4	3	2	1	9	-1	4	3	2	1	9	-1
- Tenacious	4	3	2	1	9	-1	4	3	2	1	9	-1

**POLICY PREFERENCES**

**HEALTH CARE**

Some people think that health care should be completely in State hands. Others think that health care should be completely in private hands. Suppose these people are at the extreme of the following scale. Of course, others have intermediate opinions. **(INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE CARD)**

**A.66a** Where would you place your opinion?

1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_ 6 \_\_\_\_\_ 7 [8=DON'T KNOW / 9=NO ANSWER]  
 Health care in State hands \_\_\_\_\_ Health care in private hands

**A.66b** Where would you place the centre-left coalition's opinion (Unione's opinion)?

1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_ 6 \_\_\_\_\_ 7 [8=DON'T KNOW / 9=NO ANSWER]  
Health care in State hands Health care in private hands

**A.66c** Where would you place the centre-right coalition's opinion (Casa delle Libertà's opinion)?

1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_ 6 \_\_\_\_\_ 7 [8=DON'T KNOW / 9=NO ANSWER]  
Health care in State hands Health care in private hands

### **IMMIGRANTS**

Some people say that we receive too many immigrants. Others say that we can receive many more. Suppose these people are at the extreme of the following scale. Of course, others have intermediate opinions. **(INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE CARD)**

**A.67a** Where would you place your opinion?

1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_ 6 \_\_\_\_\_ 7 [8=DON'T KNOW / 9=NO ANSWER]  
Receive many less immigrants Receive many more immigrants

**A.67b** Where would you place the centre-left coalition's opinion (Unione's opinion)?

1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_ 6 \_\_\_\_\_ 7 [8=DON'T KNOW / 9=NO ANSWER]  
Receive many less immigrants Receive many more immigrants

**A.67c** Where would you place the centre-right coalition's opinion (Casa delle Libertà's opinion)?

1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_ 6 \_\_\_\_\_ 7 [8=DON'T KNOW / 9=NO ANSWER]  
Receive many less immigrants Receive many more immigrants

### **TAXES**

Some people say that taxes need to be reduced even though it might lead to a reduction in public services. Others say that public services need to be extended even though it might lead to more taxes. Suppose these people are at the extreme of the following scale. Of course, others have intermediate opinions. **(INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE CARD)**

**A.68a** Where would you place your opinion?

1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_ 6 \_\_\_\_\_ 7 [8=DON'T KNOW / 9=NO ANSWER]  
Less taxes, less public services More taxes, more public services  
(so less public expenditure) (so more public expenditure)

**A.68b** Where would you place the centre-left coalition's opinion (Unione's opinion)?

1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_ 6 \_\_\_\_\_ 7 [8=DON'T KNOW / 9=NO ANSWER]  
Less taxes, less public services More taxes, more public services  
(so less public expenditure) (so more public expenditure)

**A.68c** Where would you place the centre-right coalition's opinion (Casa delle Libertà's opinion)?

1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_ 6 \_\_\_\_\_ 7 [8=DON'T KNOW / 9=NO ANSWER]  
Less taxes, less public services More taxes, more public services  
(so less public expenditure) (so more public expenditure)

### **ABORTION**

Some people say that the Abortion Law should not be modified. Others say that the Abortion Law should be monitored because "foetus"'s rights must be defended. Suppose these people are at the extreme of the following scale. Of course, others have intermediate opinions. **(INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE CARD)**

**A.69a** Where would you place your opinion?

1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_ 6 \_\_\_\_\_ 7 [8=DON'T'KNOW / 9=NO ANSWER]  
Don't modify the Abortion Law Monitor accurately the Abortion Law's working

**A.69b** Where would you place the centre-left coalition's opinion (Unione's opinion)?

1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_ 6 \_\_\_\_\_ 7 [8=DON'T'KNOW / 9=NO ANSWER]  
Don't modify the Abortion Law Monitor accurately the Abortion Law's working

**A.69c** Where would you place the centre-right coalition's opinion (Casa delle Libertà's opinion)?

1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_ 6 \_\_\_\_\_ 7 [8=DON'T'KNOW / 9=NO ANSWER]  
Don't modify the Abortion Law Monitor accurately the Abortion Law's working

### **UNEMPLOYMENT**

Some people say that in order to reduce unemployment, State and Trade Union's constraints should be removed. Others say that the State should intervene more in the economy. Suppose these people are at the extreme of the following scale. Of course, others have intermediate opinions. **(INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE CARD)**

**A.70a** Where would you place your opinion?

1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_ 6 \_\_\_\_\_ 7 [8=DON'T'KNOW / 9=NO ANSWER]  
Less constraints from the state and trade unions The State should intervene in the economy

**A.70b** Where would you place the centre-left coalition's opinion (Unione's opinion)?

1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_ 6 \_\_\_\_\_ 7 [8=DON'T'KNOW / 9=NO ANSWER]  
Less constraints from the state and trade unions The State should intervene in the economy

**A.70c** Where would you place the centre-right coalition's opinion (Casa delle Libertà's opinion)?

1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_ 6 \_\_\_\_\_ 7 [8=DON'T'KNOW / 9=NO ANSWER]  
Less constraints from the state and trade unions The State should intervene in the economy

### **IRAQ**

Some people say that Italy should withdraw its soldiers from crisis areas like Iraq in order to avoid a terrorist escalation. Other say that Italy should cooperate with who decide to fight terrorism on the front line. Suppose these people are at the extreme of the following scale. Of course, others have intermediate opinions. **(INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE CARD)**

**A.71a** Where would you place your opinion?

1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_ 6 \_\_\_\_\_ 7 [8=DON'T'KNOW / 9=NO ANSWER]  
Withdraw immediately from crisis areas Co-operate with who fight terrorism in front line

**A.71b** Where would you place the centre-left coalition's opinion (Unione's opinion)?

1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_ 6 \_\_\_\_\_ 7 [8=DON'T'KNOW / 9=NO ANSWER]  
Withdraw immediately from crisis areas Co-operate with who fight terrorism in front line

**A.71c** Where would you place the centre-right coalition's opinion (Casa delle Libertà's opinion)?

1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_ 6 \_\_\_\_\_ 7 [8=DON'T KNOW / 9=NO ANSWER]  
 Withdraw immediately from crisis area \_\_\_\_\_ Co-operate with who fight terrorism in front line

**MEDIA**

**A.72**

I am going to mention some television channels.  
 Can you please tell me how often you usually watch each of them?

		Often	Quite often	Rarely	Never or almost never	No answer
1	Rai 1	4	3	2	1	-1
2	Rai 2	4	3	2	1	-1
3	Rai 3	4	3	2	1	-1
4	Canale 5	4	3	2	1	-1
5	Italia 1	4	3	2	1	-1
6	Rete 4	4	3	2	1	-1
7	La 7	4	3	2	1	-1
8	MTV	4	3	2	1	-1
9	Sky TV – Satellite	4	3	2	1	-1
10	Minor or Local TVs	4	3	2	1	-1

**A.73**

Do you usually watch news programs? If so, how often?

- No, never .....1 **[Go to A.77]**
- Less than once a week .....2
- 1 day a week .....3
- 2 days a week .....4
- 3 days a week .....5
- 4 days a week .....6
- 5 days a week .....7
- 6 days a week .....8
- Every day .....9
- No answer ..... -1 **[Go to A.77]**

**A.74**

Which news program do you usually watch most? *(if more than one, please tell me the most watched and than the next)*

*Most watched*

- Tg1 (RAI1)..... 1
- Tg2 (RAI2)..... 2
- Tg3 (RAI3)..... 3
- Tg4 (Rete 4) ..... 4
- Tg5 (Canale 5) ..... 5
- Studio Aperto (Italia 1) ..... 6
- La7 News (La7) ..... 7
- SKY TG24 – satellite ..... 8
- Local news program ..... 9
- Other news program ..... 10
- No answer ..... -1

**A.75**

Did you have the impression that the news program you watch the most was oriented toward one of the political coalitions more than toward the other?

- Yes..... 1
- No ..... 2
- Don't know ..... 9



**If yes at A.75**

**A.76**

Toward which one?

- Centre-left..... 1
- Centre-right ..... 2

**A.77**

Do you usually listen to radio news or radio political talk shows? If so, how often?

- No, never ..... 1
- Less than once a week ..... 2
- 1 day a week ..... 3
- 2 days a week ..... 4
- 3 days a week ..... 5
- 4 days a week ..... 6
- 5 days a week ..... 7
- 6 days a week ..... 8
- Every day ..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**A.78**

Do you usually read newspapers (except of sport papers)?

**(If yes) Which newspapers do you usually read? (If more than one, indicate only the most read)**

1. Avanti!	14. Il Piccolo	26. La Repubblica
2. Avvenire	15. Il Popolo	27. La Stampa
3. Corriere della sera	16. Il Resto del Carlino	28. Liberazione
4. Europa	17. Il Riformista	29. Libero
5. Il Foglio	18. Il Secolo XIX	30. L'Unione sarda
6. Il Gazzettino	19. Il Secolo d'Italia	31. L'Unità
7. Il Giornale	20. Il Sole-24 Ore	32. Local newspapers
8. Il Giornale di Sicilia	21. Il Tempo	33. Other newspapers (not local)
9. Il Giorno	22. Italia Oggi	Specify _____
10. Il Lavoro	23. La Gazzetta del Mezzogiorno	34. Free Press (Metro, City, Leggo)
11. Il manifesto	24. La Nazione	98. No, no one
12. Il Mattino	25. La Padania	91. No answer
13. Il Messaggero		

**(only if he reads a newspaper)**

**A.79**

Do you usually read articles on politics as well? If so, how often?

- Never..... 1
- Sometimes..... 2
- Often..... 3
- Always..... 4
- No answer..... -1

1

**(only if he reads a newspaper)**

**A.80**

Did you have the impression that the newspaper you read the most was oriented toward one of the political coalitions more than toward the other?

- Yes..... 1
- No ..... 2
- Don't know ..... 9

**If yes at A.80**

**A.81**

Toward which one?

- Centre-left..... 1
- Centre-right ..... 2

**TO EVERYBODY**

**A.82 A.83**

Generally, where are you getting information about the next elections, that will take place in few months?  
Can you please tell us also the next main source?

**[INTERVIEWER: show card]**

	Main	Next main
Television.....	1	1
Personal contacts with friends/relatives/work colleagues	2	2
Newspapers.....	3	3
Weekly/ periodical magazines.....	4	4
Radio.....	5	5
Personal contacts with candidates	6	6
Internet.....	7	7
None of them	8	8
No answer.....	-1	-1

**A.84**

Generally, how many hours per day do you watch television (including everything, i.e. sport, etc.)?

- I don't watch television 0
- If yes:**
- Less than half an hour 1
- Between half an hour and 1 hour 2
- Between 1 hour and 2 hours 3
- Between 2 hour and 3 hours 4
- Between 3 hour and 4 hours 5
- Between 4 hour and 5hours 6
- Between 5 hour and 6 hours 7
- More than 6 hours 8
- No answer -1

**VOTE INTENTION**

**A.85**

Do you know that in the next elections, we will vote with a proportional system, meaning that the Parliamentary seats will be distributed according to the votes the parties will receive?

- Yes..... 1
- No ..... 2
- No Answer ..... 9

**A.85b**

According to someone, when we are called to vote it's better to choose between many parties because in this way it is possible to vote the one we like the most. Others say that it's better to choose between two big parties, because in this way the decision is simpler. Now, suppose we have a scale from 1 to 7: 1 meaning to choose between many parties and 7 means to choose between two parties. Which number between 1 and 7 reflects better your opinion on the party system in our democracy? Obviously you can also use the intermediate numbers. **(INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE CARD)**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
To choose between many parties						To choose between two parties	Don't know	No Answer

**A.86 - A.87**

According to you, how likely is that at the next political elections the centre-left/centre-right coalition will win?  
**(READ: very likely, quite likely, not very likely, not likely at all) (CAPI: randomiza centre-left/centre-right)**

- Centre-left
- Very likely ..... 4
  - Quite likely ..... 3
  - Not very likely ..... 2
  - Not likely at all ..... 1
  - Don't know ..... 9
  - No answer ..... -1

- Centre-right
- Very likely ..... 4
  - Quite likely ..... 3
  - Not very likely ..... 2
  - Not likely at all ..... 1
  - Don't know ..... 9
  - No answer ..... -1

**A.88**

In order to decide how to vote, your choice will mainly be based on:

**[only one answer]**

- The coalition ..... 1
- The coalition's leader ..... 2
- Your favorite party ..... 3
- The party leader ..... 4
- The program ..... 5
- Other reason (specify) ..... 6 \_\_\_\_\_

**A.89**

Many people ask themselves how many will go to the polls on April the 9th. Nowadays, can you please tell us how likely or how unlikely is for you to vote on April the 9th? Using the following card, can you tell us how likely is that you will vote, where 1 means you will surely not vote and 10 means you will certainly vote?

**(INTERVIEWER: stimulate to have an answer)**

**(INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE CARD)**

I will surely not vote									I will certainly vote
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

**A.90**

**[Filter: for who choose from 1 to 4 in A.89]**

Hence, nowadays it seems that you will not vote. I am going to list some of the typical sentences of who decides not to vote. For each one of them, can you please tell me how each describes how you feel today.

**(CAPI: randomize)**

	Yes, it describes exactly what I think	Yea, it describes quite well what I think	No, it does not describe very well what I think	No, it does not describe at all what I think	No Answer
1. Left and right are equal and whoever wins the elections nothing will change.	4	3	2	1	-1
2. I think I will have some impediments on April the 9th (I always travel, I'm sick, etc.)	4	3	2	1	-1
3. I'm disappointed with those I generally vote for.	4	3	2	1	-1
4. I'm waiting for the political programs political parties will present in the next weeks.	4	3	2	1	-1
5. I'm waiting to see which are the candidates for the various parties.	4	3	2	1	-1

**A.91**

Now, independently from your decision to vote or not, do you have an idea on whom you will probably vote for the next April the 9th?

- Yes, I already have an idea..... 1
- No, I have not thought about it so far... 2

**A.92 – A.93**

**[Filter: only for who answer yes =1 at the question A.91]**

**SENATE1.** I am going to read now a list of parties for the Senate. Can you please tell me which party you would vote for? (**READ, ROTATE ITEMS**)

1. Rifondazione Comunista
2. Comunisti italiani
3. I Verdi
4. DS - Democratici di Sinistra
5. Margherita
6. Socialisti democratici e Radicali – Rosa nel pugno
7. Repubblicani Europei
8. Lista Di Pietro
9. UDEUR di Mastella
10. Psi di Bobo Craxi
11. UDC
12. Forza Italia
13. Alleanza Nazionale
14. Nuova DC+Psi di De Michelis
15. Lega Nord
16. Alternativa sociale con Alessandra Mussolini
17. Repubblicani di LaMalfa
18. Partito Pensionati
19. PSDI
96. (Other - *specify*) \_\_\_\_\_
99. (No answer)

**CAMERA1.** At the Chamber of deputies, there will not be the same parties as in the Senate. I am going to read now a list of parties for the Chamber of Deputies. Can you please tell me which party you would vote for? (**READ, ROTATE ITEMS**)

1. Rifondazione Comunista
2. Comunisti Italiani
3. I Verdi
4. L'Ulivo, composto da DS e Margherita
- 5.
6. Socialisti democratici e Radicali – Rosa nel pugno
- 7.
8. Lista di Pietro
9. UDEUR di Mastella
- 10.
11. UDC di Casini
12. Forza Italia
13. Alleanza Nazionale
14. Nuova DC+PSI di De Michelis
15. Lega Nord
16. Alternativa sociale con Alessandra Mussolini
17. Repubblicani di La Malfa
18. Partito Pensionati
19. PSDI
20. 96. (Other - *specify*) \_\_\_\_\_
21. 99. (No answer)

**A.94**

How sure are you of your choice? Please tell us how certain you are using the following scale where 0 means not certain at all and 10 means 100% certain.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
No certain at all										100% certain

**A.95**

**[filter: for those that said they have not thought very well so far (code 2 at question A.91) or “no answer” at the questions A.92-A.93]**

You have not thought very well about it so far because you are not certain which party to vote for, or because you don't want to vote at all?

- I'm not certain which party to vote for ..... 1
- I actually don't want to vote ..... 2
- I don't want to answer ..... 3

**A.96**

**[filter: if not certain which party to vote for (a.95=1)]**

Can you please tell me which are those parties?

**(Accept also the name of the main leader: such as Fini per AN or Rutelli per Margherita)**

	1st party name	2nd party name	3rd party name	4th party name
Unsure between				

**FOR EVERYBODY**

**A.97**

Generally speaking, do you prefer Romano Prodi or Silvio Berlusconi?

**(CAPI: ruotare; INTERVISTATORE: leggere solo gli item 1 e 2)**

- Romano Prodi ..... 1
- Silvio Berlusconi ..... 2
- I like them both in the same way... 3
- I dislike them both ..... 4

**FACTUAL KNOWLEDGE**

**A.98**

Do you know who the Council's President is? *[Right answer Silvio Berlusconi]*

**(INTERVIEWER: in this and the following questions do not tell at the interviewed if his answer was right or not. If the surname is right, the answer is right even if the name is wrong or don't know)**

- Right answer ..... 1
- Wrong answer ..... 2
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**A.99**

Do you know who he Chamber's President is? *[Right answer Pierferdinando Casini]*

**(INTERVIEWER: If the surname is right, the answer is right even if the name is wrong or don't know)**

- Right answer ..... 1
- Wrong answer ..... 2
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**A.100**

Do you know who the Minister for the foreign affairs is? *[Right answer Gianfranco Fini]*

**(INTERVIEWER: If the surname is right, the answer is right even if the name is wrong or don't know)**

- Right answer ..... 1
- Wrong answer ..... 2

- Don't know..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**A.101**

Do you know who elects the President of the Republic?

*[Right answers: deputies and senators, or Parliament, or Parliamentarians, or the Chamber and the Senate, wrong answer Chamber or Senate alone]*

- Right answer ..... 1
- Wrong answer ..... 2
- Don't know..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**A.102**

Do you know how many, more or less, the deputies in the Chamber of the deputies are?

- Right answer [630] ..... 1
- Quite Right answer [a number between 600 and 700] ..... 2
- Wrong answer ..... 3
- Don't know..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS**

**A.103**

Gender

- Male ..... 1
- Female..... 2

**A.103 bis**

Year of birth: |\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|

- 18-24 years old..... 1
- 25-34 years old..... 2
- 35-44 years old..... 3
- 45-54 years old..... 4
- 55-64 years old..... 5
- 65 years old and over ..... 6

**A.104**

Do you have children? How many?

- No ..... 1
- Yes ..... 2

Nr.... (write the number)

**A.105**

What is your level of education? And your father's?

***(INTERVIEWER: if University Diploma mark previous Diploma)***

Respondent		Father's Respondent	
- No title	1	No title	1
- Elementary School	2	Elementary School	2
- Middle School	3	Middle School	3
- Professional Diploma (2-3 years)	4	Professional Diploma (2-3 years)	4
- Professional Secondary School Diploma (Artistic Institute included)	5	Professional Secondary School Diploma (Artistic Institute included)	5
- Technical Secondary School Diploma	6	Diploma maturità tecnica	6

- Classic or Scientific Secondary School Diploma	7	Classic or Scientific Secondary School Diploma	7
- Other Secondary School Diploma	8	Other Secondary School Diploma	8
- Scientific University Degree (4/5 years) laurea triennale, laurea specialistica (include Medicine, Biology ed Economy)	9	Scientific University Degree (4/5 years) laurea triennale, laurea specialistica (include Medicine, Biology ed Economy)	9
- Humanistic University Degree (4/5 years) (include Psicology, Sociology, Political Sciences)	10	Humanistic University Degree (4/5 years) (include Psicology, Sociology, Political Sciences)	10
- Don't Know	11	Don't Know	11
- No answer	12	No answer	12

### A.106

In which region did you live when you were 14 years old?

- Piemonte or Valle d'Aosta .... 1
- Liguria..... 2
- Lombardia..... 3
- Trentino-Alto Adige..... 4
- Veneto ..... 5
- Friuli-Venezia Giulia ..... 6
- Emilia Romagna ..... 7
- Toscana ..... 8
- Marche..... 9
- Umbria ..... 10
- Lazio ..... 11
- Abruzzo or Molise..... 12
- Campania ..... 13
- Puglia..... 14
- Basilicata ..... 15
- Calabria ..... 16
- Sicilia ..... 17
- Sardegna ..... 18
- Abroad ..... 19

### A.107

What about your father, in which region did he live when he was 14?

- Piemonte or Valle d'Aosta .... 1
- Liguria..... 2
- Lombardia..... 3
- Trentino-Alto Adige..... 4
- Veneto ..... 5
- Friuli-Venezia Giulia ..... 6
- Emilia Romagna ..... 7
- Toscana ..... 8
- Marche..... 9
- Umbria ..... 10
- Lazio ..... 11
- Abruzzo or Molise..... 12
- Campania ..... 13
- Puglia..... 14
- Basilicata ..... 15
- Calabria ..... 16
- Sicilia ..... 17
- Sardegna ..... 18
- Abroad ..... 19

### A.108

Are you the head of your household??

- Yes..... 1 →Go to A.110
- No..... 2

**A.109**

In what kind of relation is the head of your household to you? I mean, you are:

- Head of your household's wife/husband.....1
- Head of your household's wife/ partner living together....2
- Head of your household's daughter/son.....3
- Head of your household's mother/father.....4
- Head of your household's other relatives.....5

**A.110**

Do you currently have a paid job?

- Yes..... 1 →Go to A.116
- No..... 2

*(Only for people with no paid job)*

**A.111**

What is your position?

- Retired..... 1 →Go to A.116
- Housekeeper..... 2
- Student..... 3
- Draft military or civilian service..... 4
- Unemployed..... 5
- Cassa integrazione guadagni straordinaria, lista di mobilità.. 6
- Cassa integrazione guadagni ordinaria ..... 7
- Congedo lavorativo di legge..... 8 →Go to A.116
- Looking for the first job..... 9
- Unable to work ..... 10
- Wealthy ..... 11 →Go to A.115

**A.112**

Are you currently looking for job?

- Yes..... 1 →Go to A.114
- No..... 2

**A.113**

Why are you not looking for job?

- Not interested (**Go to A.115**) .....1
- For family reasons (**Go to A.115**).....2
- Because there are no opportunities (**Go to A.115**)..... 3
- Other reasons (**Go to A.115**) .....4

**A.114** When did you start looking for a job?

Year: |\_|\_|\_|\_| Month: |\_|\_|

**A.115**

As you do not have a paid job at the moment, can you please tell me which are your main financial sources?

**(INTERVIEWER: accept two answers maximum)**

- |                                 | First | Second |
|---------------------------------|-------|--------|
| - Pensions.....                 | 1     | 1      |
| - Other household incomes ..... | 2     | 2      |
| - Profits .....                 | 3     | 3      |
| - Unemployment subsidy.....     | 4     | 4      |
| - Occasional jobs.....          | 5     | 5      |
| - Scholarships.....             | 6     | 6      |
| - Savings.....                  | 7     | 7      |
| - Other (specify: _____) .....  | 8     | 8      |
| - No answer .....               | 9     | 9      |

**(INTERVIEWER: ALL THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ARE REFERRED TO THE RESPONDENT'S JOB, IF HE/SHE WORKS, TO HIS/HER PREVIOUS JOB, IF HE/SHE IS RETIRED, TO THE JOB OF THE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT WORK (HOUSEWIFE, STUDENT, ETC.)**



**A.116**

In which economic sector do (DID if retires, unemployed, in "cassa integrazione" or on leave) you work or does/did the head of the household work (if the respondent does not work)?

- Agriculture, fishing ..... 1
- Industry, craftwork ..... 2
- Commerce, tourism and other private services..... 3
- Public administration and other public services ..... 4
- Other (specify \_\_\_\_\_) ..... 5
- No Answer ..... 6

**A.117**

Is (was) it a salaried occupation, or are (were) you self-employed, or is (was) an "atypical" job? [flexible]

- 1 - Salaried
- 2 – Self-employed →Go to A.127
- 3 – Atypical job (consultant) →Go to A.134

**SALARIED OCCUPATION**

**A.118**

What is/was your position or title?

**(INTERVIEWER: Do not read the answers but put the actual answer into the appropriate category)**

1	Executive manager (director, judge, university professor, etc.)
2	Middle Manager (technician with college degree, superior officer, engineer, biologist, family doctor)
3	Teacher (all levels excluding university)
4	White collar (non-graduated technician, lower military officer)
5	Clerical white collar (NCO, typist, usher, shop assistant, etc.)
6	Blue collar (skilled and unskilled worker, rail worker, peasant, manual labourer)

**A.119**

(If salaried) Your job is/was contractually:?

- A permanent job (a job without time limitations) ..... 1
- A fixed-term job (any fixed-term contract) ..... 2
- An "interinale" job ("rent" job) ..... 3
- A job without contract ..... 4

**A.120**

Can you please tell me whether this job is/was: ... ?

- Continuous ..... 1
- Seasonal ..... 2
- Occasional ..... 3

**A.121**

**(If Seasonale)**

How many months per year do/did you work in average?

|\_|\_|

**A.122**

Can you please tell me whether it is/was:... ?

- A Full time job ..... 1
- A part-time job (voluntary according to my needs) ..... 2
- A part-time job (non-voluntary, according to the employer's needs) ..... 3

**A.123**

More precisely, how many hours per week do/did you work in average?

|\_|\_|\_|

**A.124**

How are/were you paid?

- Monthly salary ..... 1

- Pagamento con ritenuta di acconto ..... 2
- Invoice ..... 3
- Other forms (black money, etc.) ..... 4

**A.125**

Does/did your employer pay contributions for your pension?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2

**A.126**

Approximately how many employees are (were) there in the entire company where you work/worked?

- Less than 15 (includes professionals and self-employed) ..... 1
- Between 15-50 ..... 2
- More than 50 (includes Public Administration) ..... 3

**Go to A.141**

**SELF-EMPLOYMENT**

**A.127**

What kind of job do/did you do?

**(INTERVIEWER: Do not read the answers but put the actual answer into the appropriate category)**

1	Entrepreneur
2	Craftsman
3	Shopkeeper
4	Professional (only for people member of a professional order: doctors, engineers, lawyers, architects, etc.)
5	Self-employed with associates
6	Associate in a co-operative society
7	Assistant of self-employed family member
8	Other self-employed

**A.128**

Can you please tell me whether this job is/was: ... ?

- Continuous ..... 1
- Seasonal ..... 2
- Occasional ..... 3

**A.129**

**(If Seasonal)** How many months per year do/did you work in average?

□□□

**A.130**

Can you please tell me whether it is/was?

- A Full time job ..... 1
- A part-time job (voluntary according to my needs) ..... 2
- A part-time job (non-voluntary, according to the employer's needs) ..... 3

**A.131**

More precisely, how many hours per week do/did you work in average?

□□□□

**A.132**

**(Only for self-employed and assistant of self-employed family member – answer 1-4, 7 to question A.127)**

Approximately how many employees are there in your entire company or in your family company?

- None ..... 1
- 1-3 ..... 2
- 4-14 ..... 3
- 15-49 ..... 4
- 50 and more ..... 5

**A.133**

**(Only for Self-employed with associates and associates in a co-operative answers 5 or 6 to question A.127)**

How many associates do/did you have or does/did your co-operative have?

Nr. associates

**Go to A.141**

**ATYPICAL JOB**

**A.134**

What kind of atypical job do/did you do?

- Coordinate and continuant collaboration ..... 1
- Occasional collaboration ..... 2
- Job without contract ..... 3

**A.135**

How are/were you paid?

- Pagamento con ritenuta di acconto ..... 1
- Fattura con Iva ..... 2
- Other forms ..... 3
- Black money (not registered) ..... 4

**A.136**

Can you please tell me whether this job is/was: ... ?

- Continuous ..... 1
- Seasonal ..... 2
- Occasional ..... 3
- No answer ..... 4

**A.137**

**(If Seasonal)** How many months per year do/did you work in average?

**A.138**

Can you please tell me whether it is/was?

- A Full time job ..... 1
- A part-time job (voluntary according to my needs) ..... 2
- A part-time job (non-voluntary, according to the employer's needs) ..... 3

**A.139**

More precisely, how many hours per week do/did you work in average?

**A.140**

Approximately how many employees are there in the entire company where you work/worked?

- Less than 15 (includes professionals and self-employed) ..... 1
- Between 15-50 ..... 2
- More than 50 (includes Public Administration) ..... 3

**TO EVERYBODY**

**Question A.141 and A.142 only if the respondent works and he/she is not the head of the household, otherwise go to question A.143.**

**A.141**

In which economic sector do (DID if retires, unemployed, in "cassa integrazione" or on leave) you work or does/did the head of the household work (if the respondent does not work)?

- Agriculture, fishing ..... 1
- Industry, craftwork ..... 2

- Commerce, tourism and other private services..... 3
- Public administration and other public services ..... 4
- Other (specify \_\_\_\_\_)..... 5

**A.142**

What is the position of the head of the household?

**(INTERVIEWER: Do not read the answers but put the actual answer into the appropriate category)**

Employee		
	Executive manager (director, judge, university professor, etc.)	1
	Middle Manager (technician with college degree, superior officer, engineer, biologist, family doctor)	2
	Teacher (all levels excluding university)	3
	White collar (non-graduated technician, lower military officer)	4
	Clerical white collar (NCO, typist, usher, shop assistant, etc.)	5
	Blue collar (skilled and unskilled worker, rail worker, peasant, manual labourer)	6
Self-employed		
	Entrepreneur	7
	Craftman	8
	Shopkeeper	9
	Professional (only for people member of a professional order: doctors, engineers, lawyers, architects, etc.)	10
	Self-employed with associates	11
	Associate in a co-operative society	12
	Assistant of self-employed family member	13
	Other self-employed	14
Atypical Job		
	Coordinate and continuous collaboration	15
	Occasional collaboration	16
	Job without contract	17

**TO EVERYBODY**

**A.143**

**(DO NOT ask this question if the respondent's father is the head of the household, that is code 3 to question A.109)**

In which economic sector did your father (or your mother when head of the household) work when you were 14 years old?

- Agriculture, fishing ..... 1
- Industry, craftwork ..... 2
- Commerce, tourism and other private services..... 3
- Public Administration and other public services ... 4
- No answer ..... 5

**A.144**

**(DO NOT ask this question if the respondent's father is the head of the household, answer 3 to question A.109)**

What kind of job did he/she do?

**(INTERVIEWER: Do not read the answers but put the actual answer into the appropriate category)**

Employee		
	Executive manager (director, judge, university professor, etc.)	1
	Middle Manager (technician with college degree, superior officer, engineer, biologist, family doctor)	2
	Teacher (all levels excluding university)	3
	White collar (non-graduated technician, lower military officer)	4
	Clerical white collar (NCO, typist, usher, shop assistant, etc.)	5
	Blue collar (skilled and unskilled worker, rail worker, peasant, manual labourer)	6
Self-employed		

	Entrepreneur	7
	Craftman	8
	Shopkeeper	9
	Professional (only for people member of a professional order: doctors, engineers, lawyers, architects, etc.)	10
	Self-employed with associates	11
	Associate in a co-operative society	12
	Assistant of self-employed family member	13
	Other self-employed	14
Atypical Job		
	Coordinate and continuant collaboration	15
	Occasional collaboration	16
	Job without contract	17

**A.145**

How many people are there in your family (people living together with the respondent including himself/herself)? How many of them have a paid occupation? (including the respondent)

Total Nr. _____	Working Nr. _____
-----------------	-------------------

**A.150**

In the end we would like to know if we can contact you again in future in order to ask you more questions about this arguments?

- Yes ..... 1
- No..... 2
- No answer ..... 3

**RESERVED TO THE INTERVIEWER**

**A.146**

Other people who were present during the interview (**allow multiple choice**)

- Wife/Husband/Partner..... 1
- Children..... 1
- Other members of the family.. 1
- Other relatives..... 1
- Other non-relatives..... 1
- Nobody..... 1

**A.147**

The respondent has been:

- Cooperative..... 1
- Impatient..... 2

**A.148**

Interview duration in minutes |\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|

**A.149**

Check if the respondent is:

- Ordinary..... 1
- Reserve..... 2
- Neighborhood..... 3