

<b>STRETTAMENTE RISERVATO</b>	 <b>STITUTO PER LE RICERCHE STATISTICHE E L'ANALISI DELL'OPINIONE PUBBLICA</b> MILANO - Via B. Panizza, 7 – Tel. 02/48.19.33.20 - Telefax.:02/ 48.19.32.86	<i>Int.re:</i>
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Good morning, evening, I am ... an interviewer from Doxa in Milan.

We are doing a survey on a sample of Italians to know their opinions concerning some socio-political issues regarding our country. The study is carried out by an association of universities for exclusively scientific purposes. Please, tell us what do you think about the following questions, remembering that there will not be right or wrong answers. This means that when you don't know what to answer you can simply say "don't know".

Before to start can you please tell us in which year you were born and which is your marital status now?

**C001**

What is your year of birth?

\_\_\_\_\_

**C002**

What is your marital status?

- Single..... 1
- Married..... 2
- Living with partner.... 3
- Widow ..... 4
- Separated ..... 5
- Divorced..... 6

**ECONOMIC SITUATION'S OPINION**

We would like to know your opinion concerning Italy's and your family's economic situation.

**C01**

According to you, over the last year the economic situation in Italy has become much worse, become worse, remained the same, fairly improved or improved very much?

- Has become much worse ..... 1
- Has become worse ..... 2
- Has remained the same ..... 3
- Has fairly improved..... 4
- Has improved very much..... 5
- Don't know ..... 6
- No answer..... -1

**C02**

What about your family's economic situation?

- Has become much worse ..... 1
- Has become worse ..... 2
- Has remained the same ..... 3

- Has fairly improved..... 4
- Has improved very much..... 5
- Don't know ..... 6
- No answer..... -1

**C03**

During the last year, did it happen to you, or to your family, to fear not to have enough salary for the whole month?

- Often ..... 1
- Sometimes..... 2
- Never ..... 3
- Don't know ..... 9
- No Answer ..... -1

**C04**

Looking at the future, according to you in 3-5 years will the economic situation in Italy improve very much, fairly improve, remain the same, become worse or become much worse?

- Improve very much 1
- Fairly improve 2
- Remain the same 3
- Become worse 4
- Become much worse 5
- Don't know 9
- No answer -1

**C05**

And your family's economic situation? (In 3-5 years will it improve very much, fairly improve, remain the same, become worse or become much worse?)

- Improve very much 1
- Fairly improve 2
- Remain the same 3
- Become worse 4
- Become much worse 5
- Don't know 9
- No answer -1

**A. POLITICAL CULTURE, VALUES**

**C07**

I shall now read some opinions often people hold on politics and economics. Please tell me how much do you agree with each of them. Tell me whether you disagree completely, agree a little, fairly agree or agree completely. **(CAPI: randomize) SHOW CARD**

	Disagree Completely	Agree a little	Agree fairly	Agree completely	Don't know	No answer
1. The government should intervene less in the management of the economy	1	2	3	4	5	-1
2. Immigrants are a threat for our culture and our identity	1	2	3	4	5	-1
3. The trade unions have too much power	1	2	3	4	5	-1
4. For the most serious crimes we should have the death penalty	1	2	3	4	5	-1
5. Salary disparities between higher and lower salaries, should be reduced	1	2	3	4	5	-1
6. Nowadays, in Italy we need a strong Leader	1	2	3	4	5	-1
7. In the case of job scarcity, men should have more rights to get a job than women	1	2	3	4	5	-1
8. The use of drugs for self-consumption	1	2	3	4	5	-1

- should not be punished
9. Abortion should be made more difficult
  10. Immigrants are a threat to employment
  11. Firms should have more freedom to hire and fire
  12. In Italy, it would be better to have only two big parties: one from the centre-left and the other from the centre-right

1	2	3	4	5	-1
1	2	3	4	5	-1
1	2	3	4	5	-1

### C08

According to you, can we trust the majority of the people, or we should be really careful when dealing with people? (**INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE CARD**)

It's better to be careful										We can trust other people	Don't know	No answer
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	10	99	-1

### C13

Now I am going to read a list of institutions. Please tell me how much you trust each of them (i.e. very much, some what, little, not at all) **INTERVIEWER: [CAPI: randomize] SHOW CARD**

	Very Much	Somewhat	A little	Not at all	Don't know	No answer
1. Parliament	1	2	3	4	5	6
2. Parties	1	2	3	4	5	6
3. President of the Republic	1	2	3	4	5	6
5. Judiciary	1	2	3	4	5	6
6. Armed Forces	1	2	3	4	5	6
7. Catholic Church	1	2	3	4	5	6
8. Trade Unions	1	2	3	4	5	6
9. Police and Carabinieri	1	2	3	4	5	6
10. Italian Manufacturers' Association (Business' union)	1	2	3	4	5	6
11. European Union	1	2	3	4	5	6
12. USA	1	2	3	4	5	6
13. Municipal administration where I live	1	2	3	4	5	6
14. Regional administration where I live	1	2	3	4	5	6

### C15

I am going to read now a list of things people sometimes do in order to participate in political life. Please, tell me whether it happened to you to make any of these things in the last 4-5 years (**CAPI: randomize**)

	Yes	No	Don't remember	No answer
1. Signing for law proposals or referenda ( <b>INTERVIEWER: signatures collection NOT voting in referenda</b> )	1	2	3	-1
2. Sending letters or complains to public authority (including collective letters or petitions) or writing letters to a newspaper	1	2	3	-1
3. Attending to a political debate	1	2	3	-1
4. Participating in a demonstration	1	2	3	-1
5. Attempting to persuade somebody (including family members) to vote for a party or a candidate	1	2	3	-1
6. Using internet or e-mail to participate in political debates, public forums or to send complains	1	2	3	-1
7. Buying or not buying a product due to ethical, political or ecological reasons	1	2	3	-1

**C16** Can you please tell me how you would comment the following sentences?

**(INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE CARD)**

	It is really true	It is quite true	It is not really true	It is not true	DNK	NA
1. It doesn't matter if left or right governs, things are always the same	1	2	3	4	9	-1
2. The majority of politicians are corrupt	1	2	3	4	9	-1
3. In the last 20 years, Italian ruling class has totally failed.	1	2	3	4	9	-1

**C16a**

As you remember, in March 2005 there were regional elections.

Can you please tell us which candidate for the Presidency of your region you voted for?

0. I did not vote (residents of the regions: FVG, Trentino Alto Adige, Aosta Valley, Sardinia and Sicily)

1. Centre-right candidate

2. Centre-left candidate

3. Another formation candidate

4. I voted white ballot, or null ballot

5. I did not go to vote

-1 Don't know (Do not stimulate)

**C17**

To which of the followings would you say you belong to first: the town or locality where you live, the region where you live, Italy, Europe, the world as a whole? Which one would you say you belong to next?

	I belong first to...	I would say next....
The town or locality where I live	1	1
The region where I live	2	2
Italy	3	3
Europe	4	4
The world as a whole	5	5
Don't know	9	9
No answer	-1	-1

**C18**

Can you please tell us if you do not agree, agree a little, agree somewhat, agree a lot with the following sentences? **[CAPI: randomize] (INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE CARD)**

	Do not agree	Agree a little	Agree Somewhat	Agree a lot	Don't know	No answer
- It is fair to allow Muslims to build their own mosque in the Italian territory	1	2	3	4	9	-1
- It should be forbidden to the nomads to camp in our cities	1	2	3	4	9	-1
- Immigrants, if legal and taxpayers, should vote for the administrative elections in the municipality where they live.	1	2	3	4	9	-1

**C19**

Generally speaking, are you very interested, fairly interested, a little interested or not at all interested in politics?

- Very much ..... 4
- Fairly..... 3
- A little..... 2
- Not at all ..... 1
- Don't know ..... 5
- No answer ..... -1

**C800**

Specifically, how often do you happen to talk about politics? Every day, few times a week, once a week, few times a month, few times a year, never?

- Every day ..... 1
- Few times a week ..... 2
- Once a week ..... 3
- Few times a month..... 4
- Few times a year ..... 5
- Never..... 6
- Don't know..... 7
- No answer ..... -1

**C22**

How important is religion in your life? Is it very important, fairly important, a little important or not important at all?

- Very important 1
- Fairly important 2
- A little important 3
- Not important at all 4
- Don't know 9
- No answer -1

**C802**

To which religious denomination do you belong?

- Catholic 1
- Christian (*not catholic i.e. protestant*) 2
- Jewish 3
- Muslim 4
- Other religious denomination 5
- Not believer 6 → Go to question C.25
- No answer -1

**C803**

Except for ceremonies (such as weddings, funerals and baptisms) how often do you go to mass (if not catholic: religious services)?

- Every Sunday (if not catholic: once a week) 5
- Two-three times a month 4
- Once a month 3
- Two three times a year 2
- Never 1
- Don't know 9
- No answer -1

**C23b**

Could you please tell me how much do you agree with each of these opinions?

**(INTERVIEWER: READ THE FIRST SENTENCE THEN SAY: TELL ME WHETHER YOU AGREE COMPLETELY, FAIRLY, A LITTLE OR DISAGREE COMPLETELY) (CAPI: randomize)**

	Disagree Completely	Agree a little	Agree Fairly	Agree completely	Don't know	No answer
1. People like me have no influence on what government does	1	2	3	4	5	6
2. Sometimes politics is so complicated that you cannot understand what is really happening	1	2	3	4	5	6

**C804**

Do you personally know any politicians (deputies, senators, regional, provincial or municipal councilmen)?

- No	1
- Yes, only municipal and provincial councilmen	2
- Yes, higher level politicians (regional, national and European)	3

- No Answer	-1
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### C805

Could you or one of your relatives contact a politician you know in order to solve any of your or your family problems?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- Don't know ..... 3
- No Answer ..... -1

## PARTIES

### C24

In Italy there are many parties and coalitions that would like to have your vote in the future.

Independently from what you have voted in the recent elections, how likely is that you might vote for the following parties and coalitions in **the future**? Could you tell me how likely is that you will vote for each of them on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means 'not likely at all' and 10 means 'very likely'

**(INTERVIEWER: READ THE LEADER'S NAME ONLY IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE PARTY)**

Thinking of Alleanza Nazionale, which score fits better how likely you might vote for Alleanza Nazionale?

**(CAPI: randomize) (INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD)**

	Not likely at all											Certainly	Don't know	No answer
1. AN-Alleanza Nazionale (Fini)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	-1	
2. Rifondazione Comunista (Bertinotti)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	-1	
3. DS-Democratici di Sinistra (Fassino)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	-1	
4. La Margherita (Rutelli)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	-1	
5. Unione – Centre-Left	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	-1	
6. Forza Italia (Berlusconi)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	-1	
7. Lega Nord (Bossi)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	-1	
8. I Verdi (Pecoraro Scanio)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	-1	
9. Casa delle Libertà – Centre-Right	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	-1	
10. UDC (Casini)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	-1	
11. La rosa nel pugno/SDI (Boselli)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	-1	

### C25

Politically speaking, how would you define yourself: leftist, centre-left, centre centre-right, rightist or none of those definitions is good for you?

- Leftist ..... 1
- Centre-left ..... 2
- Centre ..... 3
- Centre-right ..... 4
- Rightist ..... 5
- None of those definitions is good for me ..... 6
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**[INT: IT'S IMPORTANT TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN NOONE OF THEM IS GOOD AND DON'T KNOW]**

### C25\_1

You said you're...(provide the answer given above). How much important is for you to define yourself in this way?

- Really important ..... 4
- Quite important ..... 3
- A little important ..... 2

- Not important..... 1
- Don't know..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**POLITICAL ISSUES**

**C26**

According to you, which is the most important problem a government must deal with today in Italy? (**OPEN QUESTION**)

1 Most Important \_\_\_\_\_

**C27**

According to you, which coalition is more able to deal with this problem (the most important one), a centre-right or a centre-left coalition?

- Centre-left coalition..... 1
- Centre-right coalition ..... 2
- No difference (do not suggest, register the answer) ..... 3
- Don't know ..... 4
- No answer ..... -1

**C28**

According to you, how did the Centre-right government deal with this problem? [the first] Very well, quite well, neither well nor bad, quite bad, really bad?

- Really well ..... 5
- Quite well..... 4
- Neither well nor bad ..... 3
- Quite bad..... 2
- Really bad ..... 1
- Don't know..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**C29**

Could you please tell me how much do you agree with each of these opinions? (**INTERVIEWER: READ THE FIRST SENTENCE THEN SAY: PLEASE TELL ME WHETHER IT IS FALSE, SOMEWHAT FALSE, SOMEWHAT TRUE OR TRUE?**) (CAPI: randomize)

	False	Somewhat false	Somewhat true	True	Don't know	No answer
1. People we elect in Parliament loose touch with their voters pretty quickly	1	2	3	4	5	-1
2. Parties are interested in votes, not in people's opinions.	1	2	3	4	5	-1

**CAPI: ASK HALF SAMPLE QUESTION C30. ASK THE OTHER HALF OF SAMPLE QUESTIONS C52 AND C53.**

**C30**

In political matters many people often talk of "left" and "right". In this card there is a row of cells going from left to right. Thinking about your opinions, where would you place yourself? (**INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE CARD, IT IS IMPORTANT TO REGISTER THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN "DOES NOT WANT TO PLACE HIM/HERSELF", DON'T KNOW OR NO ANSWER**)

Left										Right									
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L										

- Does not want to place him-herself ..... 11
- Don't know ..... 12
- No answer..... -1

**C34**

Are you very much in favor, quite in favor, quite contrary or very much contrary to Italian soldiers' mission in Iraq?

- Very much in favor 4
- Quite in favor..... 3
- Quite contrary ..... 2
- Very much contrary ..... 1
- Don't know..... 9
- No Answer..... -1

**C35**

Few months ago, Parliament approved a constitutional reform which increased the Prime Minister's powers. Are you in favor of such a change?

- Very much in favor 4
- Quite in favor..... 3
- Quite contrary ..... 2
- Very much contrary ..... 1
- Don't know..... 9
- No Answer..... -1

**C806**

The parliament, with the same constitutional law, approved also the so-called **devolution**, which increased the regions' autonomy in health and school policies. Are you in favor of a change as such?

- Very much in favor 4
- Quite in favor..... 3
- Quite contrary ..... 2
- Very much contrary ..... 1
- Don't know..... 9
- No Answer..... -1

**C36** Let's talk now about what the centre-right government has done from 2001 to 2006. **(CAPI: randomize)**

	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Somewhat negative	Very negative	Don't know	No answer
1. How do you evaluate the centre-right government's performance concerning the economic situation in Italy?	4	3	2	1	9	-1
2. How do you evaluate the centre-right government's performance concerning the economic situation in your living area?	4	3	2	1	9	-1
3. How do you evaluate the centre-right government's performance concerning unemployment?	4	3	2	1	9	-1
4. How do you evaluate the centre-right government's performance concerning inflation?	4	3	2	1	9	-1

**C37**

I would like to know what kind of government is more able to deal with the following problems: a centre-left or a centre-right government? **(INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ THE ANSWERS)**

**C37a** Facing the immigration problem

Centre-Left government	1
Centre-Right government	2
No difference (register only)	3
No government can solve this problem (register only)	4
Don't know	9
No answer	-1

**C37b** Improving the school system

Centre-Left government	1
Centre-Right government	2

No difference (register only)	3
No government can solve this problem (register only)	4
Don't know	9
No answer	-1

**C38 Making the justice system function**

Centre-Left government	1
Centre-Right government	2
No difference (register only)	3
No government can solve this problem (register only)	4
Don't know	9
No answer	-1

**C39 Improving Italy's economics**

Centre-Left government	1
Centre-Right government	2
No difference (register only)	3
No government can solve this problem (register only)	4
Don't know	9
No answer	-1

**C40 Fighting criminality**

Centre-Left government	1
Centre-Right government	2
No difference (register only)	3
No government can solve this problem (register only)	4
Don't know	9
No answer	-1

**C42**

Parliament discuss a lot of issues and problems. These problems, however, have not the same importance for everybody. Can you please tell us how important or unimportant is for you personally each of the following problems, assigning a score between 1 (not important at all) and 7 (really important)?

		Not important at all						Really important	Don't know	No answer
1	Pollution	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
4	Criminality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
5	Unemployment	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
6	Health care	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
8	The terrorism	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
9	Tax reduction	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1

**PARTY IDENTIFICATION, SELFPLACEMENT AND PAST VOTE**

AS YOU KNOW, IN ITALIAN POLITICS THERE ARE PARTIES, AND TWO MAIN COALITIONS OF THE CENTRE-RIGHT AND OF THE CENTRE-LEFT. LET'S TALK OF PARTIES FIRST.

**This question is for half of the sample:**

**C45x**

Some people generally feel they belong to a political party more than to others. Other people, instead, feel they belong to no party.

Regarding you, generally speaking is there a party you feel you belong to more than to others?

**[INT: SPECIFY THAT WE ARE TALKING OF PARTIES AND LATER OF COALITIONS]**

- Yes ..... 1
  - No ..... 2
  - Don't know ..... 9
  - No answer ..... -1
- } **go to C48**  
} **go to C48**  
} **go to C48**

**This question is for the other half of the sample:**

**C45**

Is there a political party that you feel closer to than others?

**(INT: CLARIFY IF NECESSARY THAT WE TALK ABOUT A PARTY AND AFTERWARDS ABOUT A COALITION)**

- Yes ..... 1
  - No ..... 2
  - Don't know ..... 9
  - No answer ..... -1
- } **Go to C48**  
} **Go to C48**  
} **Go to C48**

**C46**

**(If yes)** Would you consider yourself very close to this party, fairly close to this party or only a sympathizer of this party?

- Very close ..... 3
- Fairly close ..... 2
- Only a sympathizer ..... 1
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**C47**

**(If yes)** Can you please tell me which party it is?

**(INTERVIEWER: only one answer, DO NOT read the answers)**

- Alleanza Nazionale ..... 1
- UDC ..... 2
- Democratici di Sinistra ..... 3
- Forza Italia ..... 4
- Margherita ..... 5
- Lega Nord ..... 6
- Lista Pannella/Bonino ..... 7
- Movimento sociale Fiamma tricolore ... 8
- Partito dei comunisti italiani ..... 9
- Rifondazione Comunista ..... 10
- Sdi ..... 11
- Udeur ..... 12
- I Verdi ..... 13
- Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_ 14
- No answer ..... -1

**C48**

Is there a political coalition that you feel closer to than others?

- Yes ..... 1
  - No ..... 2
  - Don't know ..... 9
  - No answer ..... -1
- } **Go to C52**  
} **Go to C52**  
} **Go to C52**

**C50**

**(If yes)** Would you consider yourself very close to this coalition, fairly close to this coalition or only a sympathizer of this coalition?

- Very close ..... 3
- Fairly close ..... 2
- Only a sympathizer ..... 1
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**C49**

(If yes) Can you please tell me which coalition it is?

- Unione (centre-left) ..... 1
- Casa delle libertà (centre-right)..... 2

**CAPI: ASK NOW THE HALF SAMPLE WHO DID NOT RECEIVED IT EARLIER QUESTION C30. ASK THE OTHER HALF QUESTIONS C52 AND C53**

**C52**

In political matters, many people often talk of “left” and “right”. In this card there is a row of cells going from left to right.. In which cell would you place the various parties? If you do not know the party or you are unable to give an answer please say “don’t know”. **(CAPI: randomize parties)**

**(INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE CARD and read the leaders ONLY IF the respondent does not know the party)**

		Left										Right		Don't know	No answer
1	Alleanza Nazionale (Fini)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L	99	12		
2	Democratici di Sinistra (Fassino)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L	99	12		
3	Forza Italia (Berlusconi)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L	99	12		
4	Margherita (Rutelli)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L	99	12		
5	Lega Nord (Bossi)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L	99	12		
6	I Verdi (Pecoraro Scanio)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L	99	12		
7	Rifondazione Comunista (Bertinotti)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L	99	12		
8	UDC (Casini)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L	99	12		
9	Unione (centre-left)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L	99	12		
10	Casa delle Libertà (centre-right)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L	99	12		

**C53**

On the same scale, where would you place Prodi and Berlusconi?

**(INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE CARD)**

		Left										Right		Don't know	No answer
11	Prodi	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L	99	-1		
12	Berlusconi	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L	99	-1		

**C807**

Do you remember which coalition or party you voted for at the Camera in the last political elections, that is five years ago in 2001, in the majoritarian ballot,

**(INTERVIEWER: if respondent has difficulty in remembering, read the list in alphabetical order)**

- Casa delle libertà ..... 1
- Ulivo ..... 2
- Democrazia Europea - Sergio D’Antoni ..... 3
- Fiamma tricolore ..... 4
- Lista Bonino/Radicali..... 5
- Lista Di Pietro - Italia dei valori..... 6
- Other (specify)\_\_\_\_\_ 7
- Blank / Null ballot ..... 8
- Don't know / Don't remember..... 9
- No answer ..... -1
- Not the age to vote ..... -2
- Didn't vote ..... -3

**C808**

Do you remember which party you voted for in the proportional ballot at the Chamber's political elections 5 years ago, that is in 2001.

**(INTERVIEWER: if he has difficulty in remembering, to read the list in alphabetical order)**

- Alleanza Nazionale ..... 1
- Ccd-Cdu (Biancofiore)..... 2
- Comunisti italiani ..... 3
- Democratici di Sinistra ..... 4
- Democrazia europea - D'Antoni ..... 5
- Fiamma tricolore ..... 6
- Forza Italia..... 7
- Il Girasole (I Verdi – Sdi) ..... 8
- La Margherita -Democrazia è Libertà con Rutelli ..... 9
- Lega Nord..... 10
- Lista Bonino/Radicali..... 11
- Lista Di Pietro - Italia dei valori..... 12
- Rifondazione Comunista..... 13
- Other (specify)..... 14
- Blank / Null ballot ..... 98
- Don't know / Don't remember..... 99
- No answer ..... -1
- Not the age to vote..... -2
- Didn't vote ..... -3

**C54**

When you was 14 years old, was your father very interested, fairly interested, a little interested or not at all interested in politics? And your mother?

	Father	Mother
- Very much	1	1
- Fairly	2	2
- A little	3	3
- Not at all	4	4
- Don't remember	5	5
- Did not have the father/mother	6	6
- Don't know	9	9
- No answer	-1	-1



**Go to C57**

**C55**

**Filter: Only if the respondent was 14 years old before 1994, thus was born before 1980**

Did your father tend to vote for a specific party? Which one? And your mother? **(INTERVIEWER: if he/she had no prevalent orientation code NO, moreover we refer to post-second world war parties, EXCLUDE THE FASCIST PERIOD)**

	Father	Mother
- Dc	1	1
- Pci	2	2
- Psi	3	3
- Laici (Psdi, Pli, Pri)	4	4
- Msi (An)	5	5
- Centre-left	6	6
- Centre-right	7	7
- Lega	8	8
- Other (specify)	9	9
- No (no preferred party)	10	10
- Don't know	11	11
- No answer	-1	-1

**C56**

**Filter: Only if the respondent was 14 years old in or past 1994, thus was born in or after 1980)**

Did your father tend to vote for a specific party? Which one? And your mother?

	Father	Mother
- Alleanza Nazionale	1	1
- Ccd-Cdu (Biancofiore)	2	2
- Comunisti italiani	3	3
- Democratici di Sinistra	4	4
- Democrazia europea - D'Antoni	5	5
- Fiamma tricolore	6	6
- Forza Italia	7	7
- Il Girasole (I Verdi – Sdi)	8	8
- La Margherita -Democrazia è Libertà con Rutelli	9	9
- Lega Nord	10	10
- Lista Bonino/Radicali	11	11
- Lista Di Pietro - Italia dei valori	12	12
- Rifondazione Comunista	13	13
- Centre-left	14	14
- Centre-right	15	15
- Other (specify)	16	16
- No (no preferred party)	17	17
- Don't know	99	99
- No answer	-1	-1

<b>LEADER</b>
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**C57**

I am going to read now a list of some political leaders. For each of them, please tell me if you have ever heard about him/her. If so, please tell me how would you judge him/her giving a mark from 1 to 10: 1 meaning completely negative judgment, 10 completely positive judgment and 6 sufficiently positive.

**(CAPI: randomize) (INT: IF THE RESPONDET ASK “on WHICH BASIS? (POLITICAL OR PERSONAL CHARACTER) ANSWER HIM/HER “AS YOU LIKE, GIVE AN OVERALL JUDGEMENT”)**

Did you heard of (surname)? **(if not, code 11) (if yes):** Which mark would you give him/her?

	Mark	Never heard of him/her	Not able to give a mark	No answer
1. Bertinotti		11	12	-1
2. Fini		11	12	-1
3. D'Alema		11	12	-1
4. Bossi		11	12	-1
5. Berlusconi		11	12	-1
6. Rutelli		11	12	-1
7. Prodi		11	12	-1
8. Fassino		11	12	-1
9. Casini		11	12	-1
10. Pecoraro Scanio		11	12	-1
11. Unione (Centre-left)		11	12	-1
12. Casa della libertà (Centre-Right)		11	12	-1

**C65\_N**

Now, think about the leaders of the two main competing coalitions. I will read opposite judgments. For each of them, please, tell me your opinion first about one candidate then about the other one.

Let's start from Silvio Berlusconi. According to you, Silvio Berlusconi:

**(CAPI: randomize between Berlusconi and Prodi)**

1. Berlusconi: Is he a strong leader or he is NOT a strong leader?

- He is a strong leader..... 1
- He is NOT a strong leader ..... 2
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer..... -1

2. Berlusconi: Does he inspire trust or he does NOT inspire trust?

- He inspires trust ..... 1
- He does NOT inspire trust ..... 2
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer..... -1

3. Berlusconi: Is he a pleasant person or he is an unpleasant person?

- A pleasant person ..... 1
- An unpleasant person ..... 2
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer..... -1

4. Berlusconi: Does he understand people's problems or he does not understand people's problems?

- He understand people's problems ..... 1
- He does NOT understand people's problems ..... 2
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer..... -1

5. Berlusconi: Is he better qualified or he is lesser qualified than other politicians?

- He is better qualified ..... 1
- He is lesser qualified ..... 2
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer..... -1

6. Berlusconi: Is he certainly honest or he is not a very honest person?

- Certainly honest ..... 1
- Not a very honest person ..... 2
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer..... -1

7. Berlusconi: Is he telegenic or he is little telegenic?

- He is telegenic ..... 1
- He is little telegenic ..... 2
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer..... -1

1. Prodi: Is he a strong leader or he is NOT a strong leader?

- He is a strong leader..... 1
- He is NOT a strong leader ..... 2
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer..... -1

2. Prodi: Does he inspire trust or he does NOT inspire trust?

- He inspires trust ..... 1
- He does NOT inspire trust ..... 2
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer..... -1

3. Prodi: Is he a pleasant person or he is an unpleasant person?

- A pleasant person ..... 1
- An unpleasant person ..... 2
- Don' t know ..... 9
- No answer..... -1

4. Prodi: Does he understand people's problems or he does not understand people's problems?

- He understand people's problems ..... 1
- He does NOT understand people's problems ..... 2
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer..... -1

5. Prodi: Is he better qualified or he is lesser qualified than other politicians?

- He is better qualified ..... 1
- He is lesser qualified ..... 2
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer..... -1

6. Prodi: Is he certainly honest or he is not a very honest person?

- Certainly honest ..... 1
- Not a very honest person ..... 2
- Don't know ..... 3
- No answer..... 4

7. Prodi: Is he telegenic or he is little telegenic?

- He is telegenic ..... 1
- He is little telegenic ..... 2
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer..... -1

**TAXES**

Some people say that taxes need to be reduced even through it might lead to a reduction in public services. Others say that public services need to be extended even through it might lead to more taxes. Others have intermediate opinions. **(INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE CARD)**

**C68a** Where would you place your opinion?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
Less taxes, less public services						More taxes, more public services	Don't know	No answer

**C68b** Where would you place the centre-left coalition's position (Unione's position)?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
Less taxes, less public services						More taxes, more public services	Don't know	No answer

**C68c** Where would you place the centre-right coalition's position (Casa delle Libertà's position)?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	-1
Less taxes, less public services						More taxes, more public services	Don't know	No answer

**C809**

Some people think that the law must recognize the new forms of family union, such as the de facto couple (coppie di fatto). Others, instead, think that the law must protect and defend the traditional model of family. More others have intermediate opinions between those two extremis. **(INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE CARD)**

**C809a.** Where would you place your opinion?

1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_ 6 \_\_\_\_\_ 7 [9=DON'T KNOW / -1=NO ANSWER]  
 To recognize the new forms of family \_\_\_\_\_ To defend the traditional model of family

**C809b.** Where would you place the centre-left coalition's position (Unione's position)?

1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_ 6 \_\_\_\_\_ 7 [9=DON'T KNOW / -1=NO ANSWER]  
 To recognize the new forms of family \_\_\_\_\_ To defend the traditional model of family

**C809c.** On the same scale, where would you place the centre-right coalition's position (Casa delle Libertà's position)?

1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_ 6 \_\_\_\_\_ 7 [9=DON'T KNOW / -1=NO ANSWER]  
 To recognize the new forms of family \_\_\_\_\_ To defend the traditional model of family

**C72**

Some people think that the governing and opposition parties should always try to find an agreement between them. Others, instead, think that who wins the elections must govern without being influenced by the opposition. Others have intermediate opinions.

**(INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE CARD)**

**C72a** Where would you place your opinion?

1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_ 6 \_\_\_\_\_ 7 [9=DON'T KNOW / -1=NO ANSWER]  
 Governing and opposition parties should \_\_\_\_\_ Who wins the elections must govern without  
 always try to find an agreement between \_\_\_\_\_ being influenced by the opposition  
 themselves

**C44a**

According to you, it is really possible to abolish the ICI, the tax on the house, as the centre-right proposes?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**C44b**

According to you, the real aim of the centre-left is to put the succession tax back only for big estate of million of euros (billion of lira), or also for the little estate, such as the second house, etc.?

- Only for the big estate of millions of euros (billions of lira) ..... 1
- Also for the little estate, such as the second house ..... 2
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**CXX**

According to you, it is fair that in the public school it is taught only the catholic religion, or do you think that also other religions should be taught, or rather that no religion should be taught?

- It is fair to teach only the catholic religion ..... 1
- Other religions should be taught as well ..... 2
- No religion should be taught ..... 3
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**MEDIA**

**C73**

Did you follow the recent electoral campaign with very much interest, some interest, a little interest or not interest at all?

- Very much ..... 1
- Some ..... 2
- A little ..... 3
- No interest at all ..... 4
- No answer ..... -1

**C73a**

During the election campaign, was there any interesting topic or event that influenced your voting decision?

- Yes 1 If yes, which one? \_\_\_\_\_  
 No 2  
 No answer -1

**C74**

Now I'm going to read a list of things people did during the last electoral campaign. For each of them, please tell me if you happened to do it or not. **(CAPI: randomize)**

		Yes	No	No answer
1	Listening radio programs about the elections	1	2	-1
2	Watching television programs about the elections	1	2	-1
3	Reading articles in newspapers or magazines on the elections	1	2	-1
4	Attending political rallies, meetings	1	2	-1
5	Reading internet websites about the elections	1	2	-1

**C75**

Could you please tell me whether a candidate or a party's representative contacted you during the electoral campaign (in person, via phone, via post, via email)?

- Yes ..... 1
- no ..... 2 **(Go to C79)**
- Don't remember ..... 3 **(Go to C79)**
- No answer ..... 4 **(Go to C79)**

**C76**

Which party contacted you? And how? (accept multiple answers; codify max 3 parties)

Party	In person	Via phone	Via post	Via email
1	1	2	3	4
2	1	2	3	4
3	1	2	3	4

**C77**

I am going to mention some television channels. Can you please tell me how often you usually watch each of them?

		Often	Quite often	Rarely	Never or almost never	No answer
1	Rai 1	4	3	2	1	-1
2	Rai 2	4	3	2	1	-1
3	Rai 3	4	3	2	1	-1
4	Canale 5	4	3	2	1	-1
5	Italia 1	4	3	2	1	-1
6	Rete 4	4	3	2	1	-1
7	La 7	4	3	2	1	-1
8	Other: specify					

**C78**

Do you usually watch news programs? If so, how often?

- No, never .....1 **[Go to C844]**
- Less than once a week .....2
- 1 day a week .....3
- 2 days a week .....4
- 3 days a week .....5
- 4 days a week .....6
- 5 days a week .....7
- 6 days a week .....8
- Every day .....9
- No answer ..... -1 **[Go to C844]**

**C79**

Which news program do you usually watch most? **(if more than one, please tell me the most watched)**

*Most watched*

- Tg1 (RAI1)..... 1
- Tg2 (RAI2)..... 2
- Tg3 (RAI3)..... 3
- Tg4 (Rete 4)..... 4
- Tg5 (Canale 5)..... 5
- Studio Aperto (Italia 1)..... 6
- La7 News (La7)..... 7
- SKY TG24 – satellite..... 8
- Local news program..... 9
- Other news program..... 10
- No answer..... 11 (Go to C85)

**C844**

Generally, how many hours per day do you watch television (including everything, i.e. sport, etc.)?

- I don't watch television 0
- If yes:
  - Less than half an hour 1
  - Between half an hour and 1 hour 2
  - Between 1 hour and 2 hours 3
  - Between 2 hour and 3 hours 4
  - Between 3 hour and 4 hours 5
  - Between 4 hour and 5hours 6
  - Between 5 hour and 6 hours 7
  - More than 6 hours 8
  - No answer -1

**C85**

Did you watch in TV Berlusconi Vs. Prodi debates?

- No..... 1
- Only the first one..... 2
- Only the second one..... 3
- Both..... 4
- Don't know..... 5
- No answer..... 6

**C81\_1**

Do you usually read newspapers (except of sport papers)? If so, how often?

- No, never.....1 [Go to C83]
- Less than once a week.....2
- 1 day a week.....3
- 2 days a week.....4
- 3 days a week.....5
- 4 days a week.....6
- 5 days a week.....7
- 6 days a week.....8
- Every day.....9
- No answer..... -1 [Go to C83]

**(If yes)**

**C81\_2** Which newspapers do you usually read? (If more than one, indicate only the most read)

1. Avanti!	14. Il Piccolo	26. La Repubblica
2. Avvenire	15. Il Popolo	27. La Stampa
3. Corriere della sera	16. Il Resto del Carlino	28. Liberazione
4. Europa	17. Il Riformista	29. Libero
5. Il Foglio	18. Il Secolo XIX	30. L'Unione sarda
6. Il Gazzettino	19. Il Secolo d'Italia	31. L'Unità
7. Il Giornale	20. Il Sole-24 Ore	32. Local newspapers
8. Il Giornale di Sicilia	21. Il Tempo	33. Other newspapers (not local)

9. Il Giorno 10. Il Lavoro 11. Il manifesto 12. Il Mattino 13. Il Messaggero	22. Italia Oggi 23. La Gazzetta del Mezzogiorno 24. La Nazione 25. La Padania	Specify _____ 34. Free Press (Metro, City, Leggo) 91. No answer
--	--	---

**(Filter: Only if respondent reads a newspaper)**

**C81a**

Did you read articles on politics during the recent election campaign? **(If yes):** How often?

- Never..... 1
- Sometimes ..... 2
- Often..... 3
- Always..... 4
- No answer ..... -1

**C83**

Do you usually listen to radio news or radio political talk shows? If so, how often?

- No, never ..... 0
- Less than once a week ..... 1
- 1 day a week ..... 2
- 2 days a week ..... 3
- 3 days a week ..... 4
- 4 days a week ..... 5
- 5 days a week ..... 6
- 6 days a week ..... 7
- Every day ..... 8
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

**C84**

In the last few months, did you read any books (except of school books)?

- No..... 1
- Yes ..... 2
- No answer ..... -1

**C85N**

**(If yes):** How many?

\_\_\_\_\_

**SOCIAL NETWORKS AND PEER GROUPS**

**C86** Are you currently or have you been in the past a trade union member?

- I am currently a member ..... 1
- Not anymore, but I was a member .. 2
- I never was a member..... 3 → **(Go to C90)**
- No answer ..... -1 → **(Go to C90)**

**ONLY IF the respondent is/was a member**

**C87**

Of which Trade Union are you or have you been a member? **(INTERVIEWER: if more than one trade union register only the most recent one)**

- Cgil ..... 1
- Cisl ..... 2
- Uil ..... 3
- Ugl (Unione generale del lavoro, ex Cisl) ..... 4
- Autonomi ..... 5
- Other (specify)\_\_\_\_\_ ... 6
- No answer ..... -1

**C90**

Are you currently or have you been in the past a member of a professional association?

- I am currently a member ..... 1
- Not anymore but I was a member. 2
- I never was a member..... 3 → (Go to B95)
- No answer ..... -1 → (Go to B95)

**ONLY IF the respondent is/was a member**

**C92**

Of which association are or have you been a member? **INTERVIEWER: if more than one association register only the most recent one)**

- Confindustria ..... 1
- Confcommercio ..... 2
- Confesercenti ..... 3
- Confartigianato ..... 4
- Cna ..... 5
- Coldiretti ..... 6
- Cia ..... 7
- Professional associations..... 8
- Other, specify \_\_\_\_\_... 9
- No answer ..... 10

**C95**

Are you currently or have you been in the past a member of a party or a political movement?

- I am currently a member ..... 1
- Not anymore, but I was a member 2
- I never was a member..... 3 → (Go to C100)
- No answer ..... -1 → (Go to C100)

**ONLY IF the respondent is/was a member**

**C96**

Which party? (**INTERVIEWER if member of different parties in the past register the most significant – accept multiple answer**)

- Alleanza Nazionale – Msi..... 1
- Ccd (Casini)..... 2
- Cdu (Buttiglione) ..... 3
- UDC Casini & Buttiglione ..... 4
- Margherita ..... 5
- Democratici di sinistra, Pci, Pds ..... 6
- Democrazia cristiana..... 7
- Federazione dei Verdi ..... 8
- Forza Italia..... 9
- I Democratici (Parisi)..... 10
- Lega Nord..... 11
- Lista Pannella/Bonino/Radicali..... 12
- Manifesto, Lotta continua, Democrazia proletaria, Psiup . 13
- Partito popolare ..... 14
- Partito liberale ..... 15
- Partito repubblicano ..... 16
- Partito socialdemocratico ..... 17
- Partito socialista ..... 18
- Rifondazione comunista..... 19
- Other parties (specify)..... 20
- No answer ..... -1

**ONLY IF the respondent is/was a member**

**C97**

In the last 12 months, did you participate to any of the activity of this party like political debates, voting or propaganda? **(IF THE RESPONDENT ASK: ESCLUDED 16th October Primary Vote or other Primary Vote)**

- Never 1
- Sometimes ..... 2
- Often..... 3
- Don't know..... 4
- No answer -1

**C100**

I am going to read now a list of different associations. For each of them, please tell me whether in the last two years you are a member or not and whether you participate in their activities. **(INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE CARD)**

One answer per row

Association	Not a member and not a participant	Not a member but participating in their activities	Member but not participating	Member and participating in their activities	No answer
1. Voluntary associations	1	2	3	4	-1
2. Religious associations	1	2	3	4	-1
3. Sport associations	1	2	3	4	-1
4. Cultural Associations	1	2	3	4	-1
5. Environmental associations	1	2	3	4	-1
7. Third-World and Human Rights associations	1	2	3	4	-1

**Filter: Only If the respondent answer 2,3,4 to B100**

**C101**

Then you are a member of this association. Do you happen to give money to your association except the "association's fee"?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- No answer ..... -1

**VOTE**

**C119**

Did you vote in the elections held the last 9th and 10th April?

**INTERVIEWER: READ ALL THE ANSWERS)**

- No, I did not go ..... 1
- Yes I did go to vote ..... 2 **(Go to C121)**
- Yes I did go but I renounced to vote, blank or invalid vote.....3 **(Go to C127)**
- No answer..... -1 **(Go to C127)**

**Filter: ONLY WHO ANSWER YES = 1 to C119**

**C120**

Can you please tell me why you did not vote? **(INTERVIEWER: only one answer, do not read the answers but code them within the pre-coded ones, if possible)**

- Reasons independent from his/her will (sickness, being away, etc.) 1
- As a protest against parties..... 2
- Because of distrust of election ..... 3
- Because of disinterest..... 4
- Do not know whom to vote..... 5
- Other reason (specify)..... 6
- No answer ..... 7

**Go to C127**

**C121**

Could you please tell me when you decided with certainty whom to vote for? (**INTERVIEWER: read the answers**)

- In the booth, while I was voting..... 1
- In the week preceding the election ..... 2
- Few weeks before the elections..... 3
- Much earlier..... -1

**C121\_1**

In order to decide how to vote, your choice was mainly based on:

[only one answer]

- The coalition ..... 1
- The coalition's leader..... 2
- Your favourite party ..... 3
- The party leader..... 4
- The program ..... 5
- Other reason (specify) ..... 6

[Filter: only who answer Yes = 1 to C119]

C122 – ONLY FOR 25 YEARS AND OVER

**SENATE1.** I am going to read now a list of parties for the Senate. Can you please tell me which party you voted for? (**READ, ROTATE ITEMS**)

Rifondazione Comunista	1
I Verdi e Comunisti italiani	2
DS - Democratici di Sinistra	3
Margherita	4
Socialisti democratici e Radicali – Rosa nel pugno	5
Repubblicani Europei	6
Lista Di Pietro	7
UDEUR di Mastella	8
Psi di Bobo Craxi	9
UDC	10
Forza Italia	11
Alleanza Nazionale	12
Nuova DC+Psi di De Michelis	13
Lega Nord	14
Alternativa sociale con Alessandra Mussolini	15
Repubblicani di LaMalfa	16
Partito Pensionati	17
(Other - specify)	96
(No answer)	99

**C123**

**CAMERA1.** I am going to read now a list of parties for the Chamber of Deputies. Can you please tell me which party you voted for? (**READ, ROTATE ITEMS**)

Rifondazione Comunista	1
Comunisti Italiani	2
I Verdi	3
L'Ulivo, composto da DS e Margherita	5
Socialisti democratici e Radicali – Rosa nel pugno	6
Lista Di Pietro	8
UDEUR di Mastella	9
UDC di Casini	11

Forza Italia	12
Alleanza Nazionale	13
Nuova DC+Psi di De Michelis	14
Lega Nord	15
Alternativa sociale con Alessandra Mussolini	16
Repubblicani di LaMalfa	17
Partito Pensionati	18
(Other - specify) _____	96
(No answer)	99

**Filter: Only who voted for a centre-left party at the Chamber or at the Senate**

**C123\_1**

AS you probably remember, the 16th of October of the last year, there have been the primary elections for the Prime Minister candidate selection in the centre-left coalition. Did you participate?

- Yes ..... 1
- No because I was unable but I would have liked to ..... 2
- No ..... 3
- No answer ..... -1

**(If yes)**

**C123\_2**

Can you please tell me which candidate you voted for?

**[Read all the possible answers only if the interviewed does not remember or if he says a name not in the list. In this case read all the modalities including the -1 but not the -2 and -3]**

- Romano Prodi ..... 1
- Fausto Bertinotti ..... 2
- Clemente Mastella ..... 3
- Alfonso Pecoraro Scanio..... 4
- Antonio Di Pietro ..... 5
- Ivan Scalfarotto ..... 6
- Simona Panzino ..... 7
- Thinking about it, actually, I didn't  
vote in this kind of election ..... -1
- No Answer ..... -2
- Don't remember ..... -3

**TO EVERYONE**

**C127**

**(CAPI: only for married people and partners living together)** Do you know for which party your wife/husband/partner voted for the Chamber of Deputies? **(INTERVIEWER: if he/she does not know or remember, codify 97; if he/she does not answer codify 99)**

Rifondazione Comunista	1
Comunisti Italiani	2
I Verdi	3
L'Ulivo, composto da DS e Margherita	4
Socialisti democratici e Radicali – Rosa nel pugno	5
Lista Di Pietro	8
UDEUR di Mastella	9
UDC di Casini	11
Forza Italia	12
Alleanza Nazionale	13
Nuova DC+Psi di De Michelis	14
Lega Nord	15
Alternativa sociale con Alessandra Mussolini	16
Repubblicani di LaMalfa	17
Partito Pensionati	18

(Other - specify) _____	96
(Don't know/Don't remember)	97
(No answer)	99

## FACTUAL KNOWLEDGE

### C129

Do you know who was the Council's President at the time of elections on the last 9th April? [Right answer Silvio Berlusconi]

**(INTERVIEWER: in this and the following questions do not tell at the interviewed if his answer was right or not. If the surname is right, the answer is right even if the name is wrong or don't know)**

- Right answer ..... 1
- Wrong answer ..... 2
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

### C130

Do you know who was the Chamber's President at the time of elections on the last 9th April? [Right answer Pierferdinando Casini]

**(INTERVIEWER: If the surname is right, the answer is right even if the name is wrong or don't know)**

- Right answer ..... 1
- Wrong answer ..... 2
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

### C131

Do you know who was the Minister for the foreign affairs at the time of elections on the last 9<sup>th</sup> April? [Right answer Gianfranco Fini]

**(INTERVIEWER: If the surname is right, the answer is right even if the name is wrong or don't know)**

- Right answer ..... 1
- Wrong answer ..... 2
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

### C132

Do you know who elects the President of the Republic?

[Right answers: deputies and senators, or Parliament, or Parliamentarians, or the Chamber and the Senate, wrong answer Chamber or Senate alone]

- Right answer ..... 1
- Wrong answer ..... 2
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

### C134

Do you know how many, more or less, are the deputies in the Chamber of the Deputati?

- Right answer [630] ..... 1
- Quite Right answer [a number between 600 and 700] ..... 2
- Wrong answer ..... 3
- Don't know ..... 9
- No answer ..... -1

## SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

### C135

Gender

- Male 1
- Female 2

**C135\_1**

Do you have children? How many?

- No ..... 0
- Yes ..... Nr..... (Write the number)

**C136**

What is your level of education? And your father's? and your mother's?

	Respondent	Father	Mother
Never attended school	1	1	1
Completed elementary school	2	2	2
Middle school	3	3	3
Professional diploma (2-3 years)	4	4	4
Secondary school professional diploma (Institute of Art included)	5	5	5
Secondary School Technical diploma	6	6	6
Secondary School Scientific or Classical diploma	7	7	7
Other secondary school diploma (Magisterial Institute, Linguistic, Artistic, Socio-psycho-pedagogic schools)	8	8	8
University degree (Scientific degree: 4-5 years, 3 years, specialist degree 2 years) (medicine, biology and economy included)	9	9	9
Humanistic University degree (4-5 years, 3 years, specialist degree 2 years) (Psychology, sociology and political science included)	10	10	10
Don't know	11	11	11
No answer	-1	-1	-1

**C139**

Are you the head of your household?

- Yes.....1 ⇒ [Go to **C141**]
- No.....2

**C140**

In what kind of relation is the head of your household to you? I mean, you are:

- Head of your household's wife/husband 1
- Head of your household's partner living together 2
- Head of your household's daughter/son 3
- Head of your household's mother/father 4
- Head of your household's other relatives 5

**C141**

Do you currently have a paid job?

- Yes..... 1 (Go to **C147**)
- No .....2

**Only for people with no paid job****C142**

What is your position?

- Retired.....1 ⇒ Go to **C147**
- Housekeeper ..... 2
- Student..... 3
- Draft military or civilian service..... 4
- Unemployed ..... 5
- Cassa integrazione guadagni straordinaria, lista di mobilità..... 6

- Cassa integrazione guadagni ordinaria ..... 7
- Congedo lavorativo di legge..... 8 ⇒ Go to **C147**
- Looking for the first job..... 9
- Unable to work ..... 10
- Wealthy ..... 11 ⇒ Go to **C146**

**C143 (If not retired)**

Are you currently looking for a job?

Yes⇒ Go to **C145**

No

**C144**

Why are you not looking for a job?

- Not interested (Go to **C146**) ..... 1
- For family reasons (Go to **C146**) ..... 2
- Because there are no opportunities (Go to **C146**)..... 3
- Other reasons (Go to **C146**)..... 4

**C145**

When did you start looking for a job?

Year: |\_|\_|\_|\_|\_| Month: |\_|\_|

**C146**

As you do not have a paid job at the moment, can you please tell me which are your main financial sources?

[INTERVIEWER: accept two answers maximum]

	First	Second
.....	.....	.....
Pensions.....	1	1
Other household incomes.....	2	2
Profits.....	3	3
Unemployment subsidy.....	4	4
Occasional jobs.....	5	5
Scholarships.....	6	6
Savings.....	7	7
Other (specify: _____).....	8	8
No answer.....	-1	-1

*INTERVIEWER: All the following questions are referred to the respondent's job if he/she works; to his/her previous job if he/she is retired; to the job of the head of household if the respondent does not work (housewife, student, etc.)*

**C147**

In which economic sector do (DID if retired, unemployed, in "cassa integrazione" or on leave) you work or does/did the head of your household work (if the respondent does not work)?

- Agriculture, fishing ..... 1
- Industry, craftwork..... 2
- Commerce, tourism and other private services ..... 3
- Public administration and other public services..... 4
- Other (specify) ..... 5

**C148**

Is (was) it a salaried occupation, or are (were) you self-employed, or is (was) an "atypical" job? [flexible]

1 – Salaried

2 – Self-employed ⇒ Go to **C158**

3 – Atypical job (nominally self-employed: consultant, collaborator)⇒ Go to **C164**

**SALARIED JOB**

**C149**

What is/was your position or title?

*[INTERVIEWER: Do not read the answers but put the actual answer into the appropriate category]*

1	Executive manager (director, judge, university professor, etc.)
2	Middle manager (technician with college degree, superior officer, engineer, biologist, family doctor)
3	Teacher (all levels excluding university)
4	White collar (non-graduate technician, lower military officer,)
5	Clerical white collar (NCO, typist, usher, shop assistant, etc. )
6	Blue collar (skilled and unskilled worker, rail worker, peasant, manual labourer)

**C150**

(If salaried) Your job is/was contractually:

- A permanent job (a job without time limitations) 1
- A fixed-term job (any fixed term contract) 2
- A temporary job (job in rent contract) 3
- A job without contract 4

**C151**

Can you please tell me whether this job is/was:

- Continuous..... 1
- Seasonal ..... 2
- Occasional ..... 3

**C152**

(If seasonal) How many months per year do/did you work in average?

|\_|\_|

**C153**

Can you please tell me whether it is/was:

- A full-time job .....1
- A part-time job (voluntary, according to my needs) .....2
- A part-time job (non-voluntary, according to the employer's needs)3

**C154**

More precisely, how many hours per week do/did you work in average?

|\_|\_|\_|

**C155**

How are/were you paid?

- Monthly salary .....1
- Pagamento con ritenuta di acconto .....2
- Fattura .....3
- Other forms (black money, etc.).....4

**C156**

Does/did your employer pay contributions for you pension?

- Yes .....1
- No.....2

**C157**

Approximately how many employees are (were) there in the entire company where you work/worked?

- Less than 15 (includes professionals and self-employed) .....1
- 15-50 .....2
- More than 50 (includes Public Administration).....3

Go to question C171

**SELF EMPLOYMENT**

**C158**

What kind of job do/did you do?

**[INTERVIEWER: Do not read the answers but put the actual answer into the appropriate category]**

1	Entrepreneur
2	Craftsman
3	Shopkeeper
4	Professional (only for people member of a professional order: doctors, engineers, lawyers, architects, etc.
5	Self-employed with associates
6	Associate in a co-operative society
7	Assistant of self-employed family member
8	Other self-employed

**C159**

Can you please tell me whether this job is/was:

- Continuous ..... 1
- Seasonal ..... 2
- Occasional..... 3

**C160**

(If seasonal) How many months per year do/did you work in average?

|\_|\_|

**C161**

Can you please tell me whether it is/was:

- A full-time job ..... 1
- A part-time job (voluntary, according to my needs) ..... 2
- A part-time job (not-voluntary, according to the employer's needs)3

**C162**

More precisely, how many hours per week do/did you work in average?

|\_|\_|\_|

**C163 (Only for self-employed and assistant of self-employed family member – answers 1-4, 7 to question C158)**

Approximately how many employees are (were) there in your entire company or in your family company?

- None ..... 1
- 1-3..... 2
- 4-14 ..... 3
- 15-19 ..... 4
- 50 and more ..... 5

**C163 (Only for Self-employed with associates and Associates in a co-operative– answers 5 or 6 to question C158)**

How many associates do/did you have or does/did your co-operative have??

Nr. associates |\_|\_|\_|\_|

Go to question C171

<b>ATYPICAL JOB</b>
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**C164**

What kind of atypical job do/did you do?

- Coordinate and continuant collaboration 1
- Occasional Collaboration 2
- Job without contract 3

**C165**

How are/were you paid?

- Payment withholding tax ..... 1
- Invoice with Vat (IVA)..... 2
- Other forms..... 3

- Black money (not registered) ..... 4

**C166**

Can you please tell me whether this job is/was):

- Continuous ..... 1
- Seasonal ..... 2
- Occasional..... 3
- No answer ..... 4

**C167**

(If seasonal) How many months per year do/did you work in average?

|\_|\_|

**C168**

Can you please tell me whether it is/was:

- A full-time job ..... 1
- A part-time job (voluntary, according to my needs) ..... 2
- A part-time job (non-voluntary, according to the employer's needs)3

**C169**

More precisely, how many hours per week do/did you work in average?

|\_|\_|\_|

**C170**

Approximately how many employees are in the entire company where you work/worked?

- Less than 15 (it includes professionals and self-employed) .....1
- 15-50 .....2
- More than 50 (it includes Public Administration) .....3

*For everybody*

*Questions C171 and C172 only if the respondent works and he/she is not the head of household, otherwise go to question C173*

**C171**

In which economic sector does the head of your household work?

- Agriculture, fishing..... 1
- Industry, craftwork ..... 2
- Commerce, tourism and other private services ..... 3
- Public administration and other public services ..... 4
- Other (specify)..... 5

**C172**

What is the position of the head of your household?

***[INTERVIEWER: Do not read the answers but put the actual answer into the appropriate category]***

Salaried		
	Executive manager (director, judge, university professor, etc.)	1
	Middle manager (technician with college degree, superior officer, engineer, biologist, family doctor)	2
	Teacher (all levels excluding university)	3
	White collar (not-graduate technician, lower military officer, ico diplomato, ufficiali inferiori, capo ufficio, ecc. e "impiegato" generico)	4
	Clerical white collar (NCO, typist, usher, shop assistant, etc. )	5
	Blue collar (skilled and unskilled worker, rail worker, peasant, manual labourer)	6
Self-employed		
	Entrepreneur	7
	Craftsman	8
	Shopkeeper	9
	Professional (only for people member of a professional order: doctors, engineers, lawyers, architects, etc.	10

	Self-employed with associates	11
	Associate in a co-operative society	12
	Assistant of self-employed family member	13
	Other self-employed	14
Atypical job		
	Coordinate and continuous collaboration	15
	Occasional collaboration	16
	Job without contract	17

To everybody

### C173

In which economic sector did your father (or your mother when head of household) work when you were 14 years old?

**[DO NOT ask this question if the respondent's father is the head of the household – answer 3 to question C140]**

- Agriculture, fishing..... 1
- Industry, craftwork..... 2
- Commerce, tourism and other private services 3
- Public administration and other public services 4
- No answer -1

### C174

What kind of job did he/she do?

**[DO NOT ask this question if the respondent's father is the head of household – answer 3 to question F7]**

**[INTERVIEWER: Do not read the answers but put the actual answer into the appropriate category]**

Salaried		
	Executive manager (director, judge, university professor, etc.)	1
	Middle manager (technician with college degree, superior officer, engineer, biologist, family doctor)	2
	Teacher (all levels excluding university)	3
	White collar (not-graduate technician, lower military officer, ico diplomato, ufficiali inferiori, capo ufficio, ecc. e "impiegato" generico)	4
	Clerical white collar (NCO, typist, usher, shop assistant, etc. )	5
	Blue collar (skilled and unskilled worker, rail worker, peasant, manual labourer)	6
Self-employed		
	Entrepreneur	7
	Craftsman	8
	Shopkeeper	9
	Professional (only for people member of a professional order: doctors, engineers, lawyers, architects, etc.)	10
	Self-employed with associates	11
	Associate in a co-operative society	12
	Assistant of self-employed family member	13
	Other self-employed	14
Atypical job		
	Coordinate and continuant collaboration	15
	Occasional collaboration	16
	Job without contract	17

### C175

How many people are there in your family (people living together with the respondent including himself/herself)? How many of them have a paid occupation? (Including the respondent)

Total Nr. _____	Working Nr _____
-----------------	------------------

### CXX\_N

The house where you live in is:

- In rent ..... 1

- My property (or belongs to the family) .... 2
- No Answer .....3

**RESERVED TO THE INTERVIEWER**

**C177**

Other people who were present during the interview

- Wife/Husband/Partner 1
- Children 1
- Other members of the family 1
- Other relatives 1
- Other non-relatives 1
- Nobody 1

**C178**

The respondent was:

- Cooperative 1
- Impatient 2

**C179**

Interview duration in minutes |\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|

**C180**

Point out if the respondent belongs to the list of:

- Ordinary 1
- Reserve 2
- Ordinary second wave 4
- Reserve second wave 5
- Neighborhood (but there shouldn't be) 3